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### Texas Coop Power

### November 2021



**08** The Alchemy of Egg Whites

Sky-high pies embody the delights of meringue.

By Paula Disbrowe Photos by Wyatt McSpadden Last of Their Kind

The Texas State Bison Herd, a legacy of Charles Goodnight, helps a species return from the brink of extinction.

By Rhonda Reinhart

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ON THE COVER

A slice of Rebecca Rather's lemon meringue pie from Emma + Ollie in Fredericksburg. Photo by Wyatt McSpadden

Photo by Wyatt McSpadden
ABOVE

Bison at Caprock Canyons State Park and Trailway. Photo by Earl Nottingham | TPWD

## TIPLO N-MARTIN: BAB! EALLY

### **Future Foodies**

TONI TIPTON-MARTIN is a food and nutrition journalist and author whose latest book, *Jubilee: Recipes From Two Centuries of African American Cooking*, features a recipe for Baked (Barbecued) Beans that we spotlighted in May. She adds to her long list of accolades this month when she receives the Julia Child Award, which honors those who have made a significant difference in the way Americans cook, eat and drink.

Tipton-Martin plans to use her award, a \$50,000 grant, to mentor the next generation of food writers.



### FINISH THIS SENTENCE A TEXAN WOULD NEVER...

Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to letters@TexasCoopPower.com or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town. Below are some of the responses to our September prompt: The sweetest sound in the world is ...

The distant whistle of a passing train at night as I drift off to sleep. RICK SULIK GUADALUPE VALLEY EC SHINER

Horses munching hay in the quiet evening.

ROBIN GRAY SAN BERNARD EC HOCKLEY

Silence. Nature is a close second.

ALLEN JONES
VIA FACEBOOK

Ocean waves gently hitting the shore.

KATHY O'NEAL PRIKRYL
VIA FACEBOOK

A baby's giggle.

MONA TUCKER
RUSK COUNTY EC
CARTHAGE

Rain falling on my tin roof porch.
SUE NASH
DEEP EAST TEXAS EC
ETOILE

To see more responses, read Currents online.

### FARMING GOES ELECTRIC

Monarch Tractor plans to begin shipping its first-of-its-kind fully electric, driver-optional tractor this fall.

The California-based company claims the machines will be able to run 10 hours on a full battery, recognize humans and livestock that may get in the way, and even be programmed to follow a human.

The Monarch will start at \$58,000.

### November 3 National Sandwich Day

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## A Broadcasting Victory

THE FIRST LIVE PLAY-BY-PLAY broadcast of a college football game in Texas occurred 100 years ago in College Station, a scoreless tie between Texas A&M University and the University of Texas.

To pull it off November 24, 1921, radio station 5XB—later WTAW (Watch The Aggies Win)—ran lines from the Kyle Field press box to a transmitter at Bolton Hall and borrowed equipment from the Corps of Cadets Signal Corps.



### First Lady's Milestone

Laura Bush, former first lady of Texas and the U.S., turns 75 on November 4. Before marrying George W. Bush, she taught in public schools in Dallas, Houston and Austin and worked as a school librarian. Laura Bush was born in 1946 in Midland.



**@** Contests and More

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#### RECOMMENDED READING

We're up to our eyes in pies this month. Visit our website to find dozens more pies to try.

### **TCP TALK**



#### **Second to None**

"I was happy to read that Texas Tech opened a veterinary school. We need more country boys and girls who don't mind getting manure on their jeans."

MINNIE PESL BARTLETT EC ROCKDALE

#### **Aviation Fame**

The Lone Star Flight Museum at Ellington Airport in Houston hosts the Texas Aviation Hall of Fame, which includes Bessie Coleman as one of 70 or so who have made remarkable contributions to flight [Queen Bess Soared, June 2021].

**Gary Watt** Bluebonnet EC Washington, Texas



My granny had a small stock tank [Pools in the Pasture, August 2021]. She called it the goose tank. We had fun in it. Seined it for crawfish. Used them for fish bait.

MARY RUTH LARGENT VIA FACEBOOK



### A Toxic Topic?

Sheryl Smith-Rodgers' words did bug me [Do Words Bug You?, June 2021].

In addition to ingestion, poisons can affect life by contact or radiation-think poison ivy or certain cancer treatments. Poison is best defined as a substance with inherent properties that tends to destroy or impair life. Toxins are a subgroup of poisons produced by an organism. Venom specifically is a toxin introduced into victims by injection.

Robert Humphrey Heart of Texas EC Waco

### **Fleeing Thought**

I never realized that while the armies of Texians and Mexicans fought, many civilians found it necessary to abandon everything they owned and relocate in a hurry [The Runaway Scrape, April 2021]. This makes me wonder what I would do if that situation arose in my lifetime.

B. Jason Epps Trinity Valley EC Heartland



TCP WRITE TO US

letters@TexasCoopPower.com

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Please include your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

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TEXAS CO-OP POWER Volume 78, Number 5 (USPS 540-560). Texas Co-op Power is published monthly by Texas Electric Cooperatives (TEC). Periodical postage paid at Austin, TX, and at additional offices. TEC is the statewide association representing 75 electric cooperatives. Texas Co-op Power's website is TexasCoopPower.com. Call (512) 454-0311 or email editor@TexasCoopPower.com.

SUBSCRIPTIONS Subscription price is \$4.20 per year for individual members of subscribing cooperatives and is paid from equity accruing to the member. If you are not a member of a subscribing cooperative, you can purchase an annual subscription at the nonmember rate of \$7.50. Individual copies and back issues are available for \$3 each.

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## The Alchemy of Egg Whites

T WAS MOSTLY ABOUT the reward of pie, but I'm getting ahead of myself.

For several years I joined my daughter, Flannery, and her Girl Scout troop on their annual trip to Camp Champions in Marble Falls. The outing, which usually landed in early May, was much anticipated by the girls, even though each year seemed to be cursed by dramatic Texas weather. There were frigid nights in drafty cabins and torrential thunderstorms, and one terrifying year, a tornado chased us out of town.

Mother Nature, plus a hysteria fueled by s'mores and the energy of several hundred girls, made our departure each Sunday morning feel like a small victory, akin to making it through an episode of *Survivor*.

The treat at the end of those epic weekends was breakfast at the Blue Bonnet Cafe, the beloved institution known for its pies and recognizable by its awesome neon signage. One year we gave Flannery's bestie, Clara, a ride to the restaurant. As we waited in line for a table, we all became mesmerized by the cooler displaying whopping wedges of fruit pies, cream pies and custard-based show stealers crowned with implausibly high clouds of meringue.

Clara, eyes wide and mother conveniently en route, asked if she might order pie for breakfast. Naturally, I acquiesced. When the massive wedge of lemon meringue pie was placed in front of her, her reaction—a mixture of disbelief, wonder and pure joy—made us all burst out laughing. Years later we all vividly remember Clara's meringue pie moment, which speaks to another attribute of pies: They can create cherished memories.



ABOVE Making meringue starts with separating egg whites from yolks. RIGHT Adela Rangel has been the pie chef at Koffee Kup Family Restaurant in Hico for 24 years.



CLOCKWISE FROM RIGHT Servers Ellie Fonseca at Blue Bonnet Cafe in Marble Falls and Emma Roach at Koffee Kup show off the towering meringues at their diners. Maura Dominguez has been mounding meringue at Blue Bonnet for 33 years.



FOR MANY PEOPLE, myself included, certain pies are steeped in memories or connected to memorable occasions. Coconut cream pie? The time I was lucky enough to interview Lyle Lovett over a couple slices in Old Town Spring. Late June means Stonewall peaches and galettes (rustic French tarts) several nights a week. Billowy meringue pies always make me think of my friend Rebecca Rather (more on her later).

"Pie, in general, makes people happy," concurs Dave Plante, owner of Blue Bonnet Cafe. "If you come through our line between the hours of 10 in the morning and 2 in the afternoon, chances are you're gonna see our huge mixers full of a fluffy white mixture bubbling up and out of the side," Plante says. "It's mesmerizing to watch."

The fascination with sky-high meringue is evident in the surprise of customers at Hico's Koffee Kup Family Restaurant, where the motto is "Pie fixes everything."

"When they see the meringue in the pie case, their jaw drops open," says manager and co-owner Irene Leach, whose first job at the Koffee Kup in 1987 was baking pies. Now, Adela Rangel starts baking five flavors, plus two sugarfree options, at 6:30 each morning, as she has for 24 years.

Blue Bonnet's Plante tells me that customers often inquire how they pile the meringue so high—a trick he attributes to seasoned bakers who have been whipping egg whites and sugar for years.



**SO WHAT IS MERINGUE**, actually? In its simplest form, it's a mixture of stiffly beaten egg whites and granulated sugar. To achieve a perfectly smooth texture, the sugar is typically added slowly—a tablespoon at a time.

For further insight I called a noted meringue whisperer—Rebecca Rather, chef at Emma + Ollie in Fredericksburg and the creative mind behind her wildly popular "big-hair meringue tarts" (featuring spiky meringue tops reminiscent of retro hairstyles). "Once I went to a Weight Watchers meeting, and some of the women there yelled at me and said I was responsible for their extra pounds," she recalls with a laugh. "You know I love meringue but only when it's done right; it needs to be stiff and strong and hold up. I don't like it when it's slobbery, watery and nasty."

Rather perfected her meringue game years ago when she was the pastry chef at Tony's in Houston. "I used to decorate huge ice cream bombs with meringue, and I had to do it in the freezer," she recalls. For all her desserts, including the banana pudding served at Emma + Ollie, she still relies on the meringue recipe in her first book, *The Pastry Queen*.

For Rather's method, the sugar is whisked with egg whites over a pan of simmering water until it dissolves and then whipped with an electric mixer until it's stiff and shiny. The key, she tells me, is to beat the whites slowly in the beginning, until they're light and foamy, and then beat them at high speed until stiff peaks form.

I knew Cathy Barrow, author of *Pie Squared* (a cookbook devoted to rectangular "slab pies"), would have opinions on the subject. "I think we all need more meringue in our life," she tells me. "It tastes so much like campfire marshmallows and makes the kitchen smell great as it toasts under the broiler. If you have a blowtorch, bronzing meringue is a badass move as a party trick."

Preparing meringue is also a smart way to make the most of leftover ingredients. "If you make ice cream or flan or many cakes or enriched doughs, you'll end up with egg whites, and they keep a long time," Barrow says. She keeps hers in a covered jar in the fridge. "Sometimes I make Pavlovas and then turn those into fruit fools," she adds. (Named after the Russian ballerina Anna Pavlova, the dessert consists of a crisp meringue base topped with whipped cream and fresh fruit.) "But whenever I can," Barrow continues, "I cover the surface or pipe or plop a pretty meringue edge on a pie. Don't limit this action to lemon or lime pies. A meringue topping on a bumbleberry pie is amazing."

Pie recipes handed down from one generation to the next are particularly transporting. "My grandma's chocolate meringue pie is my favorite thing to eat in the entire world," says Lisa Fain, author of *The Homesick Texan* cookbooks and food blog. "Whether it makes an appearance after a good day or a bad one, it never fails to lift my spirits. It's always a declaration of love."

This particular pie, Fain adds, is more than the sum of its parts. "It's a simple recipe, and her meringues are more of an accent rather than a statement since they're never all that tall. The combination of fluffy topping, rich custard and salty crust may appear humble, but it's the finest dessert that I know."



### Rebecca Rather's Meringue

Rather uses a kitchen torch to brown her meringue-topped pies and tarts, but the process can also be done quickly under a broiler.

### 10 extra-large egg whites, at room temperature 3 cups sugar

- 1. Place a large, perfectly clean metal bowl over a pot of simmering water. Pour in the egg whites and sugar. (If there is a trace of fat in the bowl, the eggs won't reach their proper volume.)
- 2. Heat the egg whites and sugar while whisking constantly until the sugar melts and there are no visible grains in the meringue. Take a little meringue mixture and rub it between your fingers to make sure all the sugar grains have melted.
- **3.** Remove the bowl from the pot and whip it with a mixer fitted with a whisk attachment on low speed for 5 minutes; increase the speed to high and beat 5 minutes longer, until the meringue is stiff and shiny.

#### MAKES MERINGUE FOR 1 PIE

Reprinted with permission from *The Pastry Queen* (Ten Speed Press, 2004).

WEB EXTRA Learn more about meringue online, including Paula Disbrowe's tips for success.

### The Texas State Bison Herd, a legacy of Charles Goodnight, helps a species crawl back from the brink of extinction

fter long days listening to shots ring out across the Texas Panhandle plains, Mary Ann Goodnight would lie awake, tormented by the cries of orphaned bison calves. It was the late 1870s, and professional hide hunters were obliterating the country's bison population.

Known as the "great slaughter," hunting from 1874 to 1878 left the iconic animals nearly extinct, with estimates from 1888 suggesting that fewer than 1,000 bison remained in North America—down from the 30 million–60 million that once roamed the continent.

But it was the wails of those abandoned calves bawling for their mothers night after night—heartbreaking sounds that Goodnight described in diary entries from the time—that spurred her to act in 1878. The wife of cattleman Charles Goodnight, the famed Texas Panhandle rancher, pleaded with her husband to rescue what he could of the surviving bison.

The couple had settled in Palo Duro Canyon in 1876, and within two years, hunters had nearly wiped out the animals. That's when Mary Ann Goodnight persuaded her husband to capture some of the orphaned calves and start a herd on their JA Ranch. The Goodnight bison herd prospered and grew to more than 200 animals by the 1920s. After the Goodnights' deaths (Mary Ann in 1926, Charles in 1929), the bison continued to roam the vast and rugged landscape of the JA Ranch. Though Charles Goodnight sold his interest



in the JA operation in the late 1880s and started a new ranch on nearby land, the bison ultimately migrated back to their original home.

Left on its own, the herd dwindled, and by 1994, only about 50 animals remained. When the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department learned about the declining herd in the mid-1990s from an unlikely source—Wolfgang Frey, a German wildlife conservationist with a particular interest in American bison—the agency conducted DNA testing on the bovines, revealing genetic markers not found in any other bison. Because Goodnight never brought in any bison from other areas and kept detailed records to prove it, all the animals in his herd were native Texas Panhandle bison. These animals, direct descendants of the herd started by Goodnight, were the last surviving examples of southern Plains bison.

Convinced that the historic herd was worth saving, the owners of the JA Ranch donated the bison to TPWD, and in 1997 they were relocated to Caprock Canyons State Park and Trailway in Briscoe County, about 100 miles southeast of



Amarillo, on land that is part of the bison's native home range.

After two decades of TPWD management, what has become known as the Texas State Bison Herd has grown to almost 300 animals, thanks to selective breeding, annual health checks, vegetation studies and progressive habitat management practices. The donation of three bison bulls in 2003 by media tycoon and rancher Ted Turner helped broaden the herd's genetic diversity.

The bison's road to recovery was a long one. "When the park got them, there were 32," says Donald Beard, park superintendent at Caprock Canyons. "And then when I took over, there were probably around 60 or so, and that was in 2009. Then we released them into the park in 2011, and that's when they really started to flourish."

Before the 2011 release, the bison were enclosed in a 300-acre section of the park, far from view of Caprock Canyons' 100,000 yearly visitors. In September 2011 the bison were moved into more than 700 acres of restored native grass prairie but still were fenced off from the park's campsites and day-use areas.

Part of the Texas State Bison Herd at Caprock Canyons State Park and Trailway.

ow the bison roam 80% of the park. "The park total is almost 15,000 acres, and they have almost 12,000 acres of it to roam," Beard says. "There is one section, which is on the opposite side of a county road, that they don't have access to, but other than that, they've got free run of this park. That means through the campsites, through the trails, on Lake Theo—everywhere. This is their historic range."

Today's visitors to Caprock Canyons State Park, which is served by Lighthouse Electric Cooperative, might be greeted at park headquarters by dozens of the massive, shaggy creatures. From a distance, they appear like black specks on the wide-open prairie, but when they approach the parking lot to graze and explore, an up-close view emphasizes their sheer magnificence: the broad hump between their shoulder blades; their thick, dark brown fur;



and their awe-inspiring size. The bison is the largest mammal native to North America, and the bulls at Caprock Canyons can reach up to 2,000 pounds, with cows averaging 750–900 pounds. And even though some refer to the animals as buffalo because of their similar appearance, the only true buffaloes reside in Africa and Asia.

Driving through the park, it's clear who's the boss. If the bison feel like lounging on the roadway, well, so be it—traffic stops and drivers watch and wait. Hikers might also encounter them on the trails that weave through the park's striking red rock canyons, and campers might wake up to a crew of bison ambling outside their tents. Visitors to the park enjoyed a special treat in spring 2021, when about 80 bison calves joined the herd. "It's pretty neat when you get a bunch of calves out, running around and playing," Beard says. "It's a really good time to be here, come April or May."

Now that the herd is growing at a rate the park can sustain (to keep from degrading the grounds' natural resources, the current herd of about 300 is close to the park's max), Beard and his team are working on phase two of Caprock Canyons' bison conservation program. "To me, that second phase is satellite herds," he says. "So we would have another herd of 200 here, another herd of 300 there, but a herd of just Goodnight animals. And they would all be managed as one big herd—a metapopulation basically."

Though there's a herd of bison at San Angelo State Park in West Texas, those animals aren't related to Goodnight's. In fact, Beard notes, anytime an animal leaves the grounds of Caprock Canyons, it's no longer considered part of the Texas State Bison Herd.

Beard—who sits on several boards for bison conservation, including the Bison Specialist Group, a species survival commission of the International Union for Conservation of

The state herd of about 300 descends from bison raised by Charles Goodnight in the 1800s.

Nature—is in talks with the InterTribal Buffalo Council to start herds on tribal lands with Goodnight animals. He's also looking at how partnerships could work with the Nature Conservancy, other nongovernmental organizations and even private ranchers. "There's a big-picture vision in place," he says. "The plan hasn't been completely put together yet, but the vision is there."

o what has the plight of the Goodnight herd taught wildlife conservation experts? The way Beard sees it, it's been a lesson in survival. Around the same time Goodnight was forming his bison herd, four other conservation-minded individuals across the American West and in parts of Canada were doing the same. The five foundation herds helped save bison from extinction by providing the foundation stock for today's herds. Though Goodnight's herd was small, it was one of the best known of the five foundation herds.

"[The Goodnight herd] has taught us that we can come back with a relatively small number of animals to a healthy, viable population," Beard says. "To be a success story in conservation, the IUCN and some of the other conservation organizations have said that you need a couple of thousand head of bison, which means that if we were to walk away and not touch this herd ever again, they would survive. We're not there yet, but we're well on our way."

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### Comanche Electric Cooperative

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#### **CONTACT US**

349 Industrial Blvd. Comanche, TX 76442 **Toll-Free** 1-800-915-2533 **Web** ceca.coop

#### **General Manager**

Alan Lesley

#### **Board of Directors**

Randy Denning, District 1 Pete McDougal, District 2 Ruby Solomon, District 3 Monty Carlisle, District 4 Troy Stewart, District 5 Loren Stroebel, District 6 Phil Taylor, District 7

### 24/7 Outage Hotline

CECA crews are available 24/7 in the event of a power quality issue.

**TOLL-FREE** 800-915-2533

### **ABOUT COMANCHE EC**

CECA operates in Brown, Callahan, Comanche, Eastland, Mills, Shackelford and Stephens counties.

### OFFICE LOCATIONS

#### Headquarters

349 Industrial Blvd. Comanche, TX 76442 Monday through Friday, 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

### Early

1801 CR 338
Early, TX 76801
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., closed from 1 to 2 p.m.

#### Eastland

1311 W. Main St. Eastland, TX 76448 Tuesday and Thursday, 8 a.m. to 4 p.m.

#### **VISIT US ONLINE**

ceca.coop





MESSAGE FROM GENERAL MANAGER

ALAN LESLEY

### Feast of Blessings

**LATER THIS MONTH**, folks will sit down at dinner tables with family and friends for their annual Thanksgiving Day feast (followed by the traditional post-dinner nap and football games).

But Thanksgiving isn't just about full bellies and full kitchens. It's also a time we set aside for reflecting, counting our blessings and enjoying the company of our loved ones.

Speaking for myself, the blessings are many, including the fact that I am privileged to work for an electric cooperative.

As general manager at CECA, I am thankful for members like you who support the mission of this cooperative: not just the provision of reliable electricity at a reasonable rate—no small task in itself—but also to be a strong presence in sustaining the communities we serve. Your participation in co-op meetings, elections and activities enables CECA to be a vital community partner, one that can be counted on to support volunteer fire departments, food banks, scholarships and other mainstays of a healthy community.

I am thankful for our directors, those civic-minded members who give of their time and talents to represent your interests as we set policies and plan for our future. With each passing year, as financial and regulatory challenges mount, your board members must stay abreast of the factors that influence the efficient and cost-effective delivery of electricity to your home.

I am thankful for CECA's employees, who day in and day out demonstrate dedication and professionalism in performing their duties. Electric cooperatives seem to attract and retain people who commit to making their living in an environment where service comes first.

And last—but certainly not least—I am thankful for my understanding family, who sometimes has to share me with my job. They know that in a crisis, the phone may ring in the middle of the night, calling me away to work, and that sometimes my duties include time away on business. With their support and love, my job and my life are much easier.

I hope that this Thanksgiving, you also have plenty for which to give thanks. May you and your loved ones have a happy, healthy and blessed holiday.



### **Dukes Retires After Three Decades**



THIRTY-ONE YEARS after Shirley Dukes began her service to CECA's membership as a billing clerk in the Comanche office, the co-op's top communicator retired in October.

Dukes has worn many hats since she started in April 1990, including roles in the maintenance, engineering and customer service departments and in her final position as communications and public relations specialist. She founded the communications department in 2006, leaving an imprint on the co-op.

Dukes said she plans to spend her retirement days doing whatever she feels like doing. Mornings will be filled with time out on her back porch, drinking her coffee and reading her devotionals. With seven grandchildren ranging in age from 6 months to 12 years, she's sure to stay busy watching them and following all of their activities.

After 15 years as the communications and public relations specialist, Dukes said her favorite part of the job was interviewing those she wrote about. She loved getting to meet people from all around CECA's sevencounty territory and listening to them tell their stories.

Please join all of us at CECA in congratulating Shirley on her retirement. While she will miss the co-workers and members who became her friends, she is excited to make new memories with her family and looks forward to her promotion to full-time grandmother.







The CECA Operation Round-Up board created the nontraditional scholarship program to encourage and assist in continuing educational pursuits of CECA members.

### GUIDELINES:

Eligible applicants must:

- Be an active member of CECA residing within the cooperative's service area who participates in Operation Round-Up.
- Submit proof of enrollment for current or prior semester to determine eligibility status.
- Meet the general entrance requirements at the accredited four-year university, junior college or Texas Education Agency-approved trade school to which you apply.
- Be enrolled as a student or provide proof of intent to enroll.

### THE DEADLINE TO APPLY IS NOVEMBER 30.

For more information about the scholarship program, contact Maegan Caffey at 1-800-915-2533 or mcaffey@ceca.coop.





### WHAT IS THE CLASS-ROOM GRANT PROGRAM?

The classroom grant program is sponsored by the membership of CECA through Operation Round-Up. Because the education of our youths is such a critical matter, the Operation Round-Up board has approved five classroom grants of up to \$1,000 each.

### WHO MAY APPLY FOR THESE GRANTS?

Any K–12 teacher whose school or community is served by CECA or whose students' homes are served by CECA can apply. Qualifying school districts include Albany, Baird, Bangs, Blanket, Breckenridge, Brownwood, Cisco, Comanche, Cross Plains, De Leon, Early, Eastland, Goldthwaite, Gorman, Gustine, Hamilton, May, Moran, Mullin, Priddy, Ranger, Rising Star, Sidney and Zephyr.

### WHAT SHOULD BE THE FOCUS OF A PROPOSAL?

An eligible project, educational tool or field trip should offer students an expanded learning opportunity that complements and reinforces classroom study.

### THE DEADLINE TO APPLY IS DECEMBER 31.

Applications and program details can be found on our website, ceca.coop, under the Youth Opportunities tab. For more information about the grant program, contact Maegan Caffey at 1-800-915-2533 or mcaffey@ceca.coop.



### The Great Lady

BY MAEGAN CAFFEY

**VISITORS TO THE** Conrad N. Hilton Center and Museum in Cisco are transported to a different time as they approach the building. The words "1916 Mobley Hotel" grace the exterior of the facility's event center, white wooden rocking chairs line the porch, and there is a statue of Conrad Hilton along-



A life-size statue of Conrad Hilton in front of the Conrad Hilton Center and Museum in Cisco.

side one of his great quotes: "To accomplish big things, I am convinced you must first dream big."

The Mobley Hotel was built in 1916 by Henry Langford Mobley, who ran it for three years, until a New Mexico man came to town to buy a bank. When the bank deal went south, that man, Conrad Hilton, found his way to the Mobley to get a room for the night. With the oil boom in full force, the hotel was

renting out rooms in eight-hour shifts, with rooms sometimes changing hands three times a day. Mobley told Hilton to try back in eight hours and he might have a room available. While Hilton waited, he and Mobley reportedly passed the time talking business.

Local lore holds that Mobley said he knew a way to ensure Hilton would always have a room—buy the hotel and stay whenever he'd like. Hilton had come into town looking for a new business venture, and Mobley wanted to try his hand in the oil field, so the two men struck a deal. Hilton bought the Mobley Hotel for \$40,000—about \$1 million in today's money.

Shortly after taking over the hotel, Hilton saw an opportunity to ensure his guests received a higher level of hospitality. Men were coming in at all hours hungry and tired, sometimes with no way to get a meal. So the new owner converted part of the hotel into a kitchen and dining room to ensure his guests had access to a warm meal at their convenience, which added another revenue stream to the hotel. That restaurant eventually morphed into an eatery that even nonguests flocked to, adding another reason to visit Cisco.

Hilton also understood that the hours required by oil field work didn't always leave time to pick up basic hygiene products. He emptied out a closet and began stocking it with razors, shaving cream, shampoo and other toiletries for hotel guests to purchase.

Oil field workers could rest easy knowing that as long as they stayed at one of Hilton's hotels, they would have access to warm meals and a shop to buy the essential products they needed after working long, hard hours. Those early amenities provided a glimpse of what would eventually be standard services offered by many hotels.

Hilton's empire was built in stages, according to the Texas

State Historical Association. He would first lease and renovate old hotels; then build new hotels on leased land, primarily in Texas; and lastly buy existing hotels at low prices. The Mobley Hotel started his enterprise, and he went on to acquire hotels in other towns, including Abilene, Ballinger, San Angelo and El Paso. Hilton only kept the hotel in Cisco for seven years but referred to it as his "Great Lady," even after selling it.

"If I

could just

hang on a

"Great Lady," even after selling it.

Hilton Hotels released a 100-year timeline in 2019 that includes facts about the life and legacy of Conrad Hilton. In 1925, Hilton built his first hotel in Dallas, initiating the second stage of his plan. The timeline noted that because of the brutal Texas sun, "elevators, laundry [chutes] and other non-customer facilities are built along the west side of the building so no guest rooms face the western sun."

while longer, things will get better"

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In 1927, Hilton opened his first hotel with cold running water and air conditioning, in Waco. By 1930, he owned eight hotels, according to the TSHA. Hilton opened a new Texas hotel every year from 1925 to 1930, but his business plan

OLD MOBLEY HOTEL

FIRST HOTEL OWNED BY CONRAD
HILTON, WHO PROCEEDED TO BECOME
"THE WORLD'S FOREMOST INNKEEPER".

BUILT IN 1916 BY H. L. MOBLEY,
A NORTHERNER, WHO SOLD OUT (1919).

DURING CISCO'S GREAT OIL BOOM
TO HILTON, THEN A 32 - YEAB - OLD
EX-LEGISLATOR AND BANKER FROM
NEW MEXICO. ON NIGHT OF PURCHASE
HILTON "DREAMED OF TEXAS WEARING
A CHAIN OF HILTON HOTELS". IN
TIME REALITY OUTRAN THAT DREAM.
HOTEL WAS IN USE MANY YEARS
AFTER SALE BY HILTON IN 1925.
RECORDED TEXAS HISTORIC LANDWARK - 1970

A historical marker at the museum.

came to a screeching halt as the Great Depression took hold. Despite the bankruptcies that were sweeping the nation, Hilton told himself if he could just hang on a while longer, things would get better, according to Gary Hoover with the Archbridge Institute.

After a decade of holding on through the hard times, Hilton managed to turn his nearly bankrupt business into a flourishing national hotel chain. With hotels around the country up for sale, it was the perfect time to execute the third step of his plan. Amid record-low real estate prices stemming from the Depression and lingering foreclosures in the hotel business, Hilton was able to expand across the country. Once he established a foothold in New York, his business changed forever.

The Hilton line of hotels expanded to Europe in 1953 with a location in Madrid. Sometimes called the Innkeeper to the World, Hilton revolutionized the hotel business time and

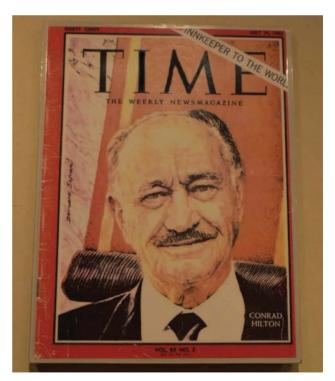
time again. He continued to revitalize hospitality until he died in 1979 at the age of 91. He left 97% of his fortune to his foundation, which is still in existence.

One beneficiary of the Hilton Foundation is the Conrad Hilton Center and Museum, which opened its doors in 1986.

"In 1979, that foundation and those directors on that particular board knew the significance apparently of this, and they were able to get with some of our leaders here at the time and help make this what it is today," said Tammy Douglas, executive director of the center. The center and museum pay tribute to Hilton's legacy and also serve as the site for the Cisco Chamber of Commerce and visitors center.

Rural communities are filled with dreamers who can change the course of history and their towns' trajectories. The plans Douglas has for Cisco and the dreams Hilton envisioned more than 100 years ago are not all that different. The Mobley started it all for Hilton, and a century later, the building stands as testament to his legacy.

Information for this story comes from the Library of Congress, Texas State Historical Association, Hilton's 100 Years of Hospitality and a conversation with Tammy Douglas, executive director of the Conrad Hilton Center and Museum and Cisco Chamber of Commerce.



Hilton, the "Innkeeper to the World," was featured on a *Time* magazine cover published July 19, 1963, that hangs in the museum.



FTWITTY | ISTOCK.COM

### **Peach Sweet Potatoes**

6 medium sweet potatoes
1/2 cup packed brown sugar
1/3 cup coarsely chopped nuts
1/2 teaspoon salt
1/4 teaspoon ground ginger
1 can (15 ounces) sliced peaches,
drained

1/3 cup chopped cashews or pecans, for garnish

- 1. Place potatoes in a large pot, cover with water and bring to a boil. Reduce heat, cover and cook 30–45 minutes or until potatoes are tender.
- 2. Drain and allow to cool, then peel and cut potatoes into cubes. In a small bowl, combine brown sugar, nuts, salt and ginger.
- **3.** Put half of potatoes in an ungreased baking dish. Top with half of peaches and half of brown sugar mixture. Repeat layers, then dot with butter.
- **4.** Cover and bake at 350 degrees for 30 minutes. Uncover and bake 10 minutes longer or until bubbly and heated through. Garnish with nuts.

### SERVES 10

Find this and more delicious recipes online at TexasCoopPower.com.

### Add Energy Efficiency to Your Thanksgiving Menu

IT TAKES A LOT of energy to cook all day and to host a house full of company for Thanksgiving. So while you're making your grocery list this holiday season, start a list of ways you and your family can cut down on energy use.

#### Some ideas:

**Lower the thermostat.** If you're cooking all day, your kitchen will get really hot. Some of that heat will spill into the rest of the house, so there's no need to keep the thermostat at its usual setting.

**Don't turn your oven** on until it's full. Cook several dishes at once. If their recommended cooking temps are within 25 degrees of each other in either direction, everything will cook as it should.

**Identify dishes** that you can cook in the microwave, which heats food faster than the oven and uses about a third of the electricity.

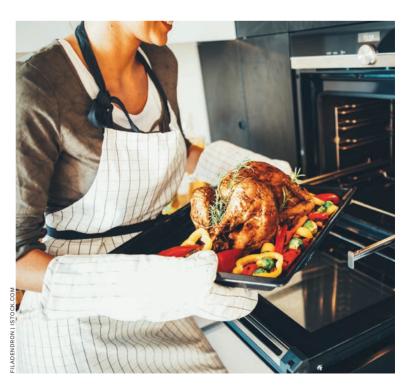
**Run your dishwasher** only when it's full. Using the dishwasher uses less energy and water than hand-washing.

**Cool leftovers** on the counter before putting them into the refrigerator. That will keep the fridge from having to work so hard to cool off hot food. But don't leave perishable food out for more than a few hours, after which it begins to spoil.

**Use a slow cooker,** toaster oven or warming plate to do the same job of cooking some dishes but with less electricity. The average toaster oven can use about half the energy of the average electric stove over the same cooking time.

**Make sure your stovetop** is in good condition. For your stovetop to function effectively, it's important that the metal reflectors under your electric stove burners stay clean.

**Ensure your pots** and pans are in good shape. If your pans have warped over time and don't sit flat on the burner, it may be time for some new ones that ensure heat transfers efficiently from the burner to the pan. ■



### **Dozing Through** the Chaos

vegetation overgrowth is the main cause of power blinks and power outages.

In some parts of CECA's service territory, overgrown vegetation is much more of an issue, with trees regrowing faster than the co-op's trim cycle.

Properly maintained rights-of-way are essential to the safety of our lineworkers, help protect your property from fire and other hazards, and ensure that we can provide our members with reliable electric service.

Clearing fence lines can be beneficial for landowners and CECA by reducing vegetation in electric lines.

Contact Riley at 1-800-915-2533 if you are interested in bulldozing fence lines within 10 feet of CECA lines. Let CECA share the cost with you.



### **Weather Winter Storms**

**WINTER STORMS CAN** bring bitterly cold temperatures, high winds, ice and snow. Such weather can cause hazardous road conditions, downed power lines and extended power outages. When winter advisories spread through CECA's service territory, our linemen prepare for cold days ahead.

As precipitation falls in temperatures of 28–32 degrees, concerns about accumulation on power lines and tree limbs intensify. At those temperatures, the probability of precipitation freezing to the lines rises significantly. If you start to see some smaller tree limbs icing over, chances are the power lines are doing the same. Electric lines and tree limbs succumbing to the weight of snow and ice is the leading cause of widespread, prolonged power outages.

Vegetation management is key in preventing extended outages, but whenever ice is involved, outages are inevitable.

With winter quickly approaching, now is the time to ensure you are prepared for extended outages. Be sure to have plenty of dry wood ready for fireplaces and have a backup plan in place, especially if you are a member who is dependent on electrically powered medical devices.

While we will work tirelessly to ensure power is restored as quickly as possible, restoration times are extended in winter storms. Road and line conditions are much more hazardous,



slowing down our ability to safely restore power.

Remember, if you see a power line go down, first notify CECA of the downed line and power outage. Never go near the downed line. Downed power lines could be submerged in snow and ice, making them difficult to see. Use caution and treat all downed and hanging lines as if they are energized. Stay well away, warn others to stay away and immediately contact CECA at 1-800-915-2533.



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### Biography of a Word

The label derived from the life of Samuel Maverick has Texas origins

BY W.F. STRONG • ILLUSTRATION BY TRACI DABERKO

**THIS IS A BIOGRAPHY** of a word that was essentially born in Texas, where it grew up to achieve worldwide fame, ultimately transforming itself from modest noun into grand metaphor.

The word is maverick, and it got its start in San Antonio more than 150 years ago. Today, a maverick blazes a trail, goes against the crowd and is an independent thinker. But originally, any unbranded cow was a maverick, and the first herd of unbranded cattle was owned by Samuel Maverick. Ironically, Maverick's failure (some said refusal) to brand his cattle branded his name in perpetuity.

Maverick was more interested in acquiring land than ranching it, and he ranked with Richard King and Charles Goodnight as a Texas land baron.

Maverick, born in South Carolina, first

demonstrated his nonconformist nature shortly after he arrived in San Antonio in 1835. Even though most Texans were not buying land because they feared they would not be able to hold it during uncertain times, Maverick bought huge tracts around San Antonio and farther east, along the Brazos River.

He joined the Alamo militia and would have died at the Alamo had he not been selected to sign the Texas Declaration of Independence. He was a maverick on March 2, 1836, when he risked his life, along with 59 others, by signing what Antonio López de Santa Anna declared a treasonous document. Maverick later served as mayor of San Antonio, gaining further notoriety as a leading citizen of a rebellious city.

Six years after Texas won its inde-

WEB EXTRA
Listen to W.F. Strong
read this story.

pendence, Santa Anna dispatched Gen. Adrián Woll to retake control of San Antonio and to imprison all those who took up arms against Mexico. Maverick organized 53 men on the roof of a building he owned, to resist the invasion. After they killed 14 and wounded 27, they were surrounded by 900 Mexican troops and forced to surrender.

Woll did not carry out orders to execute the prisoners—instead marching them 1,000 brutal miles to Perote Prison, near Puebla, Mexico. The men were chained together in dark cells and subjected to forced labor. As the group representative, Maverick asked for better conditions and was put into solitary confinement just for asking.

After a few months, Santa Anna offered Maverick his freedom in exchange for signing a document saying that Texas had been illegally seized and should be returned to Mexico. Instead of signing, Maverick wrote, "I cannot bring myself to think that it would be to the interest of Texas to reunite with Mexico. This being my settled opinion I cannot sacrifice the interest of my country even to obtain my liberty, for I regard it as a lie and a crime which I cannot commit. I must, therefore, make up my mind to wear my chains, galling as they are."

While Maverick was in the dungeon, San Antonians elected him to the Republic of Texas House of Representatives. When he was released, Maverick refused to leave without as many of his friends from San Antonio as possible. He waited a few days for most of them to be freed, and they all traveled to San Antonio together.

When Maverick left prison, he took the chains that had bound him as a reminder of the incalculable value of freedom.





Chocolate Chip Cookie Piediane Lyerly Pedernales ec

This decadent pie tastes just like a warm, gooey cookie. It's been a Lyerly family favorite for nearly 40 years, and it's easy to understand why. If you use a premade frozen pie shell, this pie can be ready in under an hour.

- 1 unbaked 9-inch pie crust 6 tablespoons butter (¾ stick), softened
- 1 cup sugar
- 1 teaspoon vanilla extract
- 2 eggs
- 1/2 cup flour
- 1 cup semisweet chocolate chips
- 3/4 cup chopped pecans
- 1/2 cup shredded coconut
- **1.** Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Roll out pie crust and arrange in a 9-inch pie dish. Set aside or chill while you prepare the filling.
- 2. In a medium bowl, cream butter, sugar and vanilla. Beat in eggs until smooth, then stir in flour and mix until no dry bits remain. Stir in chocolate chips, pecans and coconut and pour mixture into prepared pie crust.
- **3.** Bake 35–40 minutes, until top is lightly browned and set. Let cool before serving.

SERVES 8

MORE RECIPES >

#### \$500 WINNER

### Grandmama's Apple-Cranberry Pie

MARGARET UMSTATTD PEDERNALES EC



A perfect balance of tart and sweet, this pie has been a part of Umstattd's family holiday since she was a child. A food processor can make quick work of chopping the cranberries.

SERVES 8



PIE

1 unbaked 9-inch pie crust ¾ cup firmly packed brown sugar ¼ cup sugar ⅓ cup (¼ stick) butter, cubed ⅓ cup flour

11/2 teaspoons ground cinnamon

- 4 cups peeled and diced Granny Smith apples (3-4 apples)
- 2 cups chopped fresh or frozen and thawed cranberries

TOPPING

1/2 cup flour

1/4 cup loosely packed brown sugar 1/4 cup (1/2 stick) cold butter, cubed

- **1.** PIE Preheat oven to 425 degrees. Roll out pie crust and arrange in a 9-inch pie dish. Set aside or chill while you prepare the filling.
- 2. In a large saucepan over medium-low heat, combine the sugars and butter, stirring to melt. Add flour, cinnamon, apples and cranberries and stir to coat fruit. Cook, stirring often to prevent burning, until mixture is somewhat syrupy, about 10 minutes. Pour filling into prepared pie crust
- **3.** TOPPING Combine flour and brown sugar in a small bowl. Cut in the butter with a pastry cutter or two knives until the mixture forms coarse crumbs. Sprinkle evenly over the pie filling.
- **4.** Place a rimmed baking sheet on the lower oven rack to catch juices. Bake pie on the middle rack for 15 minutes. Lower temperature to 350 degrees and bake another 50 minutes. Let cool before serving.

### **\$500** Recipe Contest

BRUNCH DUE NOVEMBER 10
Do you go sweet or savory—or both?
Enter your best brunch recipe at
TexasCoopPower.com/contests by
November 10 for a chance to win \$500.



### Savory Butternut Squash Pie

LISA LAMB PEDERNALES EC

Pie doesn't have to be just for dessert. Lamb's take on the classic pumpkin pie makes for a light main course. It's equally at home on the table for dinner or a holiday brunch.

#### CRUST

34 cup whole-wheat flour 1/2 cup oat, spelt or all-purpose flour 1/2 teaspoon salt 3 tablespoons cold butter 6 tablespoons cold water, plus more as needed

#### FILLING

- 2 eggs
- 2 cups butternut squash purée
- 1 cup milk
- 1/4 cup grated Parmesan
- 1 tablespoon finely chopped sage, savory or fennel
- 1/2 teaspoon salt
- 1/2 teaspoon onion powder
- 1/4 teaspoon pepper
- 1. CRUST Preheat oven to 425 degrees.
- 2. In a medium bowl, mix together flours and salt. Cut in butter until coarse crumbs are formed. Stir in water 1 tablespoon at a time, until a cohesive dough is formed. (The amount will vary depending on humidity levels and flours used.) Move dough onto a floured surface, form into a ball and fold a few times to fully incorporate ingredients. Roll out and place into a 9-inch pie dish. Set aside or chill while you prepare filling.

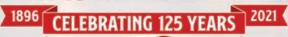
- **3.** FILLING In a large bowl, whisk together all the filling ingredients until well blended. Pour into prepared pie crust.
- **4.** Bake 15 minutes, then reduce temperature to 350 degrees and bake an additional 45 minutes. Let cool before serving.

#### SERVES 8

WEB EXTRA There's always enough pie to go around when you use TexasCoopPower.com. Visit the Food page, search "pie" and discover hundreds of recipes previously featured in Texas Co-op Power.



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| No. 115 Pineapple Pecan  | Cake (1 lb. 14 oz., serves 16-2 | 20) \$37.95 |
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| Signature                   |  |                                  |

### HIT THE ROAD



### **A West Texas Gem**

Downtown San Angelo features glimpses of frontier living

BY CHET GARNER

**IT'S ONE OF THE** largest towns in America not on an interstate. It's the wool and mohair capital of the world. And it's one of the few places where the main street still offers a glimpse of genuine frontier days.

On a searing summer afternoon, I found myself strolling down Concho Avenue in the heart of San Angelo's historic district. Named after the Concho River that flows through town a block south, this street is lined with boutique businesses and restaurants in century-old buildings.

I needed a sweet treat to get my mind off the heat, so I popped into Eggemeyer's General Store for a block of homemade fudge. The term "general" truly describes this place, as it seemed packed with everything, including children's souvenirs and kitchen tools, in displays stretching across multiple cavernous rooms.

I wandered a little farther and found myself contemplating a new pair of custom boots from the iconic M.L. Leddy's, then enjoying scenes of local history captured in colorful murals downtown. Inside Legend Jewelers, I marveled at the iridescent beauty of Concho pearls harvested from the river.

Outside the jewelry shop, I noticed a narrow stairway leading up to Miss Hattie's Bordello Museum. I had seen Miss Hattie's Restaurant and Cathouse Lounge down the street and decided to investigate.

Mark Priest, owner of both the jewelry shop and the museum, led me upstairs, where I encountered a setting that transported me to the 19th century—when this infamous business was managed by Miss Hattie. The parlor was furnished in red and purple velvets, and the long hallway passed through rows of small bedrooms. It was a glimpse into a small part of a big town's storied frontier past.  $\blacksquare$ 

ABOVE Chet visits Miss Hattie's Bordello Museum.

**WEB EXTRA** Stroll with Chet down the streets of this West Texas town and watch all his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.

### Know Before You Go

Call or check an event's website for scheduling details.

### NOVEMBER

00

Concan Fall Festival on the Frio, (830) 232-4310, visituvaldecounty.com

10

Grand Prairie A Conversation With Stacey Abrams, (972) 854-5050, texastrustcutheatre.com/events

12

Nacogdoches Swingin' Axes and Aces, (936) 468-2801, music.sfasu.edu

Fredericksburg [12–14] Die Künstler Fine Art Show and Sale, (830) 995-5771, dkfredericksburg.org

13

Bastrop Red, White & Blue Veterans Appreciation Banquet, (512) 629-6590, rwbveterans.com

Corpus Christi Holiday Cooking With Herbs Workshop, (361) 852-2100, stxbot.org

Fort McKavett Cooking the Army Ration, (325) 396-2358, facebook.com/ visitfortmckavett

**George West Dion Pride**, (361) 436-1098, dobie-westtheatre.com

Henderson Syrup Festival, 1-866-650-5529, depotmuseum.com/ syrupfestival.html

**Kingsbury Wings & Wheels Fly-In**, (830) 639-4162, pioneerflightmuseum.org

**Kyle Veterans Day Parade**, (512) 262-3939, cityofkyle.com

Bryan [13–14] Friends of the Library Book Sale, (979) 209-5600, friendsbcs.org

Mesquite [13, 18] Wreath-Making Class, (972) 216-6468, visitmesquitetx.com/events

Boerne [13, 27] Bluegrass Jam at the AgriCultural, (210) 445-1080, theagricultural.org/ bluegrass-jams

15

**Brazoria Henry Smith Day**, (979) 824-0455, brazoriahf.org

18

**Dallas Visionary Women**, (214) 827-0813, fowlercommunities.org

19

Alpine [19–20] Artwalk, (432) 294-1071, artwalkalpine.com

Boerne [19–20] Master Artwork Show, (830) 816-5606, masterartworkshow.com

Katy [19–21] Home for the Holidays Gift Market, (281) 788-4297, homefortheholidays giftmarket.com

Ingram [19–20, 26–28, Dec. 3–5, 10–12] *A Christmas Carol*, (830) 367-5121, hcaf.com

20

Corsicana Independent Order of Odd Fellows Trade Days, (903) 872-7438, iooftx.org

MORE EVENTS >

### Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your January event by November 10, and it just might be featured in this calendar.

### Retreat. Relax in Kerrville

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Kerr Arts & Cultural Center Nov I-Dec 17



Rumours - A Tribute to Rock Legends Fleetwood Mac The Cailloux Theater Nov 20

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### Fredericksburg

### **Getaway Contest**

Enter online for a chance to win a two-night getaway in picturesque Fredericksburg, including lodging, dining and attractions.

**@** Enter Today

TexasCoopPower.com/contests



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(Required by 39 USC 3685)

1. Publication Title 2. Publication Number 3. Filing Date Texas Co-op Power 0540-560 October 1, 2021 4. Issue Frequency 5. Number of Issues Published Annually 6. Annual Subscription Price Monthly Twelve \$7.50

7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Street, city, county, state and ZIP+4) 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl, Austin, Travis, Texas 78701-2167 8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Put 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl, Austin, Travis, Texas 78701-2167

9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor Publisher

Texas Electric Cooperatives, 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl, Austin, Texas 78701-2167

Charles Lohrmann, 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl, Austin, TX

Managing Editor Karen Nejtek, 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl, Austin, TX 78701

10. Owner Full Name

Complete Mailing Address

Texas Electric Cooperatives, Inc., is a nonprofit association of rural ECs organized as a cooperative membership corporation under Article 1528b, Texas Civil Statutes. Its members are: Bailey County ECA, Muleshoe; Bandera EC, Bandera; Bartlett EC, Bartlett; Big Country EC, Roby; Bluebonnet EC, Giddings; Bowie-Cass EC, Douglassville; Brazos EC, Waco; Bryan Texas Utilities, Bryan; Central Texas EC, Fredericksburg; Cherokee County ECA, Rusk; Coleman County EC, Coleman; Comanche County ECA, Comanche; Concho Valley EC, San Angelo; CoServ EC, Corinth; Deaf Smith EC, Hereford; Deep East Texas EC, San Augustine; East Texas EC, Nacogdoches; Fannin County EC, Bonham; Farmers EC, Greenville; Fayette EC, LaGrange; Fort Belknap EC, Olney; Golden Spread EC, Amarillo; Grayson-Collin EC, Van Alstyne; Greenbelt EC, Wellington; Guadalupe Valley EC, Gonzales; Hamilton County ECA, Hamilton; Harmon EA, Hollis, Oklahoma; Heart of Texas EC, McGregor; HILCO EC, Itasca; Houston County EC, Crockett; J-A-C EC, Bluegrove; Jackson EC, Edna; Jasper-Newton EC, Kirbyville; Karnes EC, Karnes City; Lamar County ECA, Paris; Lamb County EC, Littlefield; Lea County EC, Lovington, New Mexico; Lighthouse EC, Floydada; Lower Colorado River Authority, Austin; Lyntegar EC, Tahoka; Magic Valley EC, Mercedes; Medina EC, Hondo; MidSouth EC, Navasota; Navarro County EC, Corsicana; Navasota Valley EC, Franklin; North Plains EC, Perryton; Northeast Texas EC, Longview; Nueces EC, Robstown; Panola-Harrison EC, Marshall; Pedernales EC, Johnson City; PenTex Energy, Muenster; Rayburn Country EC, Rockwall; Rio Grande EC, Brackettville; Rita Blanca EC, Dalhart; Rusk County EC, Henderson; Sam Houston EC, Livingston: San Bernard EC, Bellville: San Miguel EC, Jourdanton: San Patricio EC, Sinton; South Plains EC, Lubbock; South Texas EC, Victoria; Southwest Rural EA, Tipton, Oklahoma; Southwest Texas EC, Eldorado: Swisher EC. Tulia: Taylor EC. Merkel: Tex-La EC of Texas. Nacogdoches; Tri-County EC, Azle; Trinity Valley EC, Kaufman; United Cooperative Services, Cleburne: Upshur-Rural EC, Gilmer: Victoria EC, Victoria: Wharton County EC, El Campo: Wise EC, Decatur: Wood County EC, Quitman.

11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders X None 12. Tax Status X Has Not Changed During Preceding 12 Months 13. Publication Title 14. Issue Date for Circulation Data Below

| Texas Co-op                                | Power  | Octo   | ber 1, 2021  |
|--|--|--|--|
| 15.<br>Extent and Nature of 0              |  | No. Copies Each Issue<br>Preceding 12 Months | Actual No. Copies of Single Issu<br>Published Nearest to Filing Dat  |
| a. Total Number of Co                      | opies  | 1,757,114                                    | 1,786,741  |
|  | Mailed Outside-County<br>Subscriptions                           | 1,746,008                                    | 1,775,705  |
| Circulation (2-4)                          | In County, Sales Through<br>ers and Carriers, Other ma           | none none                                    | none   |
| c. Total Paid and/or                       | Requested  | 1,746,008                                    | 1,775,705  |
| d. Free Distribution                       | (1) Free Outside-Coun<br>Mailed Copies<br>(2-3) Free In-County/0 | nono   | 5,049<br>none  |
|  | (4) Free Distributed<br>Outside the Mail                         | 5,416  | 5,345  |
| e. Total Free Distribut                    | tion   | 10,499                                       | 10,394   |
| f. Total Distribution                      |  | 1,756,507                                    | 1,786,099  |
| g. Copies not Distribu                     | uted   | 606  | 642  |
| h. Total                                   |  | 1,757,113                                    | 1,786,741  |
| i. Percent Paid and/o                      | or Requested   | 99.40%                                       | 99.42%   |
| 16.<br>Extent and Nature of 0              | Circulation During   | Vo. Copies Each Issue<br>Preceding 12 Months | Actual No. Copies of Single Issu<br>Published Nearest to Filing Date |
| <ul> <li>a. Paid Electronic Cop</li> </ul> | pies   | none   | none   |

1.746.008 1.775.705 b. Total Paid Print Copies 1,756,508 1,786,099 c. Total Print Distribution 99.40% 99.42% d. Percent Paid

17. Publication of Statement of Ownership

 □ Publication required. Will be printed in the November 2021 issue of this publication.

Signature and Title of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager, or Owner

NOVEMBER EVENTS CONTINUED

**Crockett Christmas in** Crockett on the Square, (936) 544-2359,

Freeport Christmas Market, (979) 233-3526, freeport.tx.us

**Henderson A Very Merry** Market, (903) 521-3992, facebook.com/ churchatlakecherokee

**Irving Mozart con** Amore, (972) 252-4800, lascolinassymphony.org

Kerrville Holiday Lighted Parade, (830) 257-7200, kerrvilletx.gov

Fredericksburg Albert and Gage, (830) 990-2886, fredericksburgmusicclub.com

> Lufkin Straight No Chaser, (936) 633-5454, angelinaarts.org/ performing-arts-series

**Grapevine Carol of** Lights, (817) 410-3185, grapevinetexasusa.com

> Bellville [26-27] Big Top Vintage Market, (936) 900-1900, bigtopvintage.com

> > Corpus Christi [26-27, Dec. 3-4, 10-11, 17-18] Holly Days at the Gardens, (361) 852-2100, stxbot.org

Abilene [26-28, Dec. 3-5, 10-12, 17-19, 20-23, 26] Winter Lightfest, (325) 677-1841, unitedwayabilene.org/ winterlightfest

Frisco [26-Jan. 2] Christmas in the Square, (469) 633-1721, visitfrisco.com

**Comfort Christmas in** Comfort, (830) 995-3131, comfort-texas.com

**Bandera Frontier Times** Jamboree, (830) 796-3864, frontiertimesmuseum.org

### ECEMBER

**Cameron Christmas** Parade, (254) 697-4979, cameron-tx.com

**Columbus Ladies Night** Out, (979) 732-8385, facebook.com/ ladiesnightoutcolumbustexas

**Grapevine Parade of** Lights, 1-800-457-7572, grapevinetexasusa.com

Jacksonville Chamber Christmas Parade, (903) 586-2217, jacksonvilletexas.com

Kerrville Holiday Hopes, (830) 792-7469, symphonyofthehills.org

**Brenham Gary Morris** Christmas, (979) 337-7240, thebarnhillcenter.com

Fredericksburg Light the Night Christmas Parade, (830) 997-5000, fredericksburg-texas.com

**Grapevine Nash Farm** Christmas Decorating, 1-800-457-6338. grapevinetexasusa.com/ nash-farm

Fredericksburg Kinderfest, (830) 990-8441, pioneermuseum.net

Kam Metal Managing Editor October 1, 2021

### Funny Signs

As the song goes, "Sign, sign, everywhere a sign." As we see here, Texans and humor are as close as two coats of paint. Before we pull up stakes and mosey on, let's take a moment to read the writing on the wall.

BY GRACE FULTZ





### **Upcoming Contests**

DUE NOV 10 The Texas Experience

DUE DEC 10 All Wet

DUE JAN 10 Feathered Friends

Enter online at TexasCoopPower.com/contests.

**WEB EXTRA** See Focus on Texas on our website for more Funny Signs photos from readers.



CLOCKWISE FROM LEFT

#### BRAD MOLGAARD TRINITY VALLEY EC

Spotted on FM 314 entering the town of Edom.

#### LEORIA MOORE PEDERNALES EC

Pointing drivers to this town in northeast Texas.

#### CASEY FANNIN RUSK COUNTY EC

"A funny sign I saw at Caddo Lake while on a boat tour."

#### MARK KUNNEMANN GUADALUPE VALLEY EC

Rosie begs for treats or affection at the gate entering the goat pen.





### Dad's Service Station

Giving credit where credit is due

BY DALE ROBERSON
ILLUSTRATION BY DAVID MOORE

IN 1949, MY FATHER left the Odessa oil patch and moved our family to Breckenridge, between Fort Worth and Abilene, where he bought a service station. He started with two customers a day and became one of the busiest stations in town.

The previous owner apparently was known to spend more time drinking whiskey and picking guitars than selling gasoline. We decided the three bullet holes in the ceiling were an indication of his priorities and his station's environment.

We called the business Red's Service Station and Garage—not a filling station because in addition to selling gasoline, we offered under-the-hood service and to clean windshields, sweep floorboards with a whisk broom and check tire pressure. From the age of 12 until I went off to the University of Texas at Austin in

1959, I made spending money by greasing cars, changing oil and fixing flats the old way, with tire tools, a rubber hammer and hot patches.

Because my father followed politics closely and was a huge football fan who gambled on sports, we were frequently visited by a collection of dignitaries and colorful characters from the worlds of politics, sports and newspaper publishing as well as a few bookies.

Probably the most famous customer we had was a wildcatter named Jack Grimm.

Grimm came into the service station one morning, introduced himself and said to my father, "Red, I graduated from Oklahoma University with a degree in geology. I'm going to produce oil here, but I need some credit." He suggested that if Dad carried him on the books for gasoline, he would pay his bill when he made a well.

Grimm was good for his word. Many days he was our first customer, and he would fill his Ford with gas before heading out to the oil fields. He usually burned that tank in a day and was our first customer the next morning. He reportedly hit 25 dry holes before making a good one. He always paid his bill. Before long, he graduated from Fords to Lincolns and moved his business to Abilene.

After striking it rich, he financed searches for sasquatch, the Abominable Snowman, Loch Ness monster, Titanic and, most famously, Noah's Ark.

Grimm was not the only one my father gave credit to. As long as customers paid their bills now and then, Dad would carry them. The only thing that made him mad was when a customer skipped paying a bill and he saw them buying their gas with cash at another station.

In addition to a strong work ethic, I learned at Red's Service Station and Garage never to judge people. My father would give credit to anyone, rich or poor. ■

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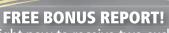
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