







METAL ROOFING

With Mueller, you have access to a wide range of high-quality steel buildings, residential metal roofing, and components. From complex buildings to self-storage units, from living spaces to backyard buildings, Mueller manufactures our products to ensure years of reliability. We invite you to see our many options at muellerinc.com, then call or come by one of our 36 locations.



Learn more at: www.muellerinc.com 877-2-MUELLER (877-268-3553)

Texas Coop Power

June 2022



08 The Grazing Craze

Pushed along by the pandemic and prices, foraging for wild edibles is a growing trend.

By Sheryl Smith-Rodgers

Speaking to Children

Meet the South Texas educator on a mission to instill a love of language in bilingual readers.

By Carlos Sanchez Illustration by John Jay Cabuay Currents
The latest buzz

TCP Talk
Readers respond

Co-op News
Information
plus energy
and safety
tips from your
cooperative

Footnotes in Texas History
Doctor's Orders
By Martha
Deeringer

TCP Kitchen
Weeknight Dinners
By Megan Myers

Hit the Road
Eruption Evidence
By Chet Garner

Focus on Texas
Photo Contest:
Industrial

Observations
Pop's Light Touch
By Babs Rodriguez

ON THE COVER

Flowers from elderberry trees can be eaten right off the branch. Photo by Enciero | stock.adobe.com ABOVE

Zapata County author María Alma González Pérez. Illustration by John Jay Cabuay

ENTER CONTESTS AT TEXASCOOPPOWER.COM



\$500 RECIPE CONTEST

Holiday Sides

FOCUS ON TEXAS PHOTOS

Hometown Pride

WIN BOOKS BY FEATURED AUTHOR

Enter online now to win the three bilingual alphabet books written by María Alma González Pérez, featured on Page 12.

First in a String



LEGENDARY FIDDLER Alexander "Eck" Robertson, left, who was raised on a farm in the Panhandle, made musical history 100 years ago this month.

Robertson and Henry C. Gilliland recorded four fiddle duets June 30, 1922, at the Victor Talking Machine Co. in New York City. The tracks are regarded as the first commercial recordings of country music.



FINISH THIS SENTENCE MY SINGING IS SO BAD ... Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to letters@TexasCoopPower.com or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town.

Here are some of the responses to our April prompt: I remember when a dollar could buy ... A large soda, large French fries order and a hamburger big as a hubcap.

JOE TREVIÑO JR. BARTLETT EC KILLEEN

A day at the State Fair of Texas.

BRENDA WEBB GRAYSON-COLLIN EC GUNTER Three watermelons on the side of Highway 281 south of San Antonio. DARREL MILLER

PEDERNALES EC LAGO VISTA

To see more responses, read Currents online.

GAMBUSIA: SCIENCEPICS | SHUTTERSTOCK.COM. JORDAN: FRANK WOLFE | COURTESY LBJ PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARY. BEETS: KOVALEVA_KA | STOCK.ADOBE.COM

GAMBUSIA IS GONE

A tiny Texas fish is among 23 species that federal wildlife officials want to declare extinct.

The San Marcos gambusia, an inch-long fish found only in the San Marcos River in Hays County, was last collected in the wild in 1983. The Fish and Wildlife Service has recommended that it join 21 other animals and one plant in being removed from the endangered species list and declared extinct.



Gov. Jordan

AMONG BARBARA JORDAN'S many accomplishments was becoming Texas governor for a day 50 years ago this month.

Months before her election to the U.S. House, her colleagues in the Texas Senate unanimously elected Jordan president pro tem. Gov. Preston Smith and Lt. Gov. Ben Barnes both made plans to be out of state June 10, 1972, enabling Jordan to step in as acting governor, making her the first Black woman in the U.S. to preside over a legislative body.



Co-ops Rule

Electric cooperatives dominated the 2021 J.D. Power rankings for customer satisfaction, with 14 co-ops -including Texas' Magic Valley EC and CoServ—finishing among the top 20 U.S. residential power providers in the annual survey of electric customers.



June 17 **National Eat Your** Vegetables Day

We know gardens across Co-op Country produce bounties of amazing crops. But this month we spotlight folks who look beyond cultivated patches for wild edibles. See The Grazing Craze on Page 8.

TCP TALK



The Inside Track

"Many West Texas towns like Hamlin have no tracks left, and we could sure use some commerce that stops here today."

JEFF CLATERBAUGH **BIG COUNTRY EC** HAMLIN

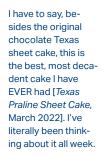
Enduring Cookware

I inherited my grandmother's cast iron, which she inherited from her mother [Cast-Iron Comeback, March 2022]. It makes the best cornbread and fried eggs. To imagine how many meals were cooked in these pans just blows my mind.

David Krabbe Hamilton County EC Kempner

Using the cast-iron skillet my mother got for a wedding gift in 1943.

Larry Artz Via Facebook



NICOLE PARKER VIA FACEBOOK



Blessed Comfort

I want to participate in the Blessing Box Project when I retire [Hope in a Box, March 2022]. Such a hard time for a woman

Jacky Manchester Grayson-Collin EC Van Alstyne

Well Put

I love that section in the magazine [Finish This Sentence]. It awakens the thought process in a lot of people.

Inocencia S. Martinez Magic Valley EC Mercedes

Threads of Truth

When I was 10, we visited cousins in Ingram [Just Add Adventure, March 2022].

We went to a river to play, and it had a smooth concrete small dam with water pouring over it. I had a blast sliding down it time after time until I realized that the seat of my favorite pair of shorts was in shreds.

Roberta McLaughlin Heart of Texas EC Lorena

TCP WRITE TO US

letters@TexasCoopPower.com

Editor, Texas Co-op Power 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor Austin, TX 78701

Please include your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

TEXAS ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chair Gary Raybon, El Campo • Vice Chair Kelly Lankford, San Angelo Secretary-Treasurer Neil Hesse, Muenster • Board Members Greg Henley, Tahoka Julie Parsley, Johnson City • Doug Turk, Livingston • Brandon Young, McGregor PRESIDENT/CEO Mike Williams, Austin

COMMUNICATIONS & MEMBER SERVICES COMMITTEE

Matt Bentke, Bastrop • Marty Haught, Burleson • Ron Hughes, Sinton Gary Miller, Bryan • Zac Perkins, Hooker, Oklahoma • John Ed Shinpaugh, Bonham Rob Walker, Gilmer • Buff Whitten, Eldorado

MAGAZINE STAFF

Vice President, Communications & Member Services Martin Bevins Editor Chris Burrows • Associate Editor Tom Widlowski

Production Manager Karen Nejtek • Creative Manager Andy Doughty Advertising Manager Elaine Sproull

Communications Specialist Alex Dal Santo • Print Production Specialist Grace Fultz Communications Specialist Travis Hill • Food Editor Megan Myers • Digital Media Specialist Caytlyn Phillips • Communications Specialist Jessica Ridge • Senior Designer Jane Sharpe • Proofreader Shannon Oelrich

TEXAS CO-OP POWER Volume 78. Number 12 (USPS 540-560), Texas Co-op Power is published monthly by Texas Electric Cooperatives (TEC). Periodical postage paid at Austin, TX, and at additional offices. TEC is the statewide association representing 75 electric cooperatives. *Texas Co-op Power's* website is TexasCoopPower.com. Call (512) 454-0311 or email editor@TexasCoopPower.com.

SUBSCRIPTIONS Subscription price is \$4.44 per year for individual members of subscribing cooperatives and is paid from equity accruing to the member. If you are not a member of a subscribing cooperative, you can purchase an annual subscription at the nonmember rate of \$7.50. Individual copies and back issues for the previous 12 months are available for \$3 each.

POSTMASTER Send address changes to Texas Co-op Power (USPS 540-560), 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701. Please enclose label from this copy of Texas Co-op Power showing old address and key numbers.

ADVERTISING Advertisers interested in buying display ad space in *Texas Co-op Power* and/or in our 30 sister publications in other states, contact Elaine Sproull at (512) 486-6251. Advertisements in Texas Co-op Power are paid solicitations. The publisher neither endorses nor guarantees in any manner any product or company included in this publication. Product satisfaction and delivery responsibility lie solely with the advertiser. © Copyright 2022 Texas Electric Cooperatives Inc. Reproduction of this issue or any portion of it is expressly prohibited without written permission. Willie Wiredhand @ Copyright 2022 National Rural Electric Cooperative Association







"To you, it's the **perfect lift chair.**To me, it's the **best sleep chair** I've ever had."



You can't always lie down in bed and sleep. Heartburn, cardiac problems, hip or back aches – and dozens of other ailments and worries. Those are the nights you'd give anything for a comfortable chair to sleep in: one that reclines to exactly the right degree, raises your feet and legs just where you want them, supports your head and shoulders properly, and operates at the touch of a button.

Our **Perfect Sleep Chair®** does all that and more. More than a chair or recliner, it's designed to provide total comfort. **Choose your preferred heat and massage settings, for hours of soothing relaxation.** Reading or watching TV? Our chair's recline technology allows you to pause the chair in an infinite number of settings. And best of all, it features a powerful lift mechanism that tilts the entire chair forward, making it easy to stand. You'll love the other benefits, too. It helps with correct spinal alignment and promotes back pressure relief, to prevent back and muscle pain. The overstuffed,

oversized biscuit style back and unique seat design will cradle you in comfort. Generously filled, wide armrests provide enhanced arm support when sitting or reclining. It even has a battery backup in case of a power outage.

White glove delivery included in shipping charge. Professionals will deliver the chair to the exact spot in your home where you want it, unpack it, inspect it, test it, position it, and even carry the packaging away! You get your choice of Genuine Italian Leather, plush and durable BrisaTM, stain and liquid repellent DuraLuxTM with the classic leather look or plush MicroLuxTM microfiber, all handcrafted in a variety of colors to fit any decor. Call now!

The Perfect Sleep Chair® **1-888-871-8598**

Please mention code 117020 when ordering.



available in Genuine

Italian

Leather



BY SHERYL SMITH-RODGERS

've yanked henbit and chickweed for years from my native-plant gardens, nearly eradicating the weeds that pop up every winter.

If only I'd known that the European species make tasty additions to salads. So I decided in December to let them stay put. Then I'd have some fresh leaves and flowers to toss with spinach, tomatoes and dressing.

Many of the native plants are edible too, like turk's cap, dayflower, wood sorrel and spiderwort. Hold on—eat my natives? The concept boggles my mind. As a Texas master naturalist, I'm familiar with most of the ones that grow in my region. On the other hand, since childhood I've been conditioned to eat foods only bought at grocery stores or intentionally grown in gardens, not picked from a lawn or some wild place.

Then I recall our ancestors foraged to survive. Their hard-

Pushed along by the pandemic and prices, foraging for wild edibles is a growing trend

scrabble lifestyles make me determined to loosen up. And I am. In March I picked blossoms from our eastern redbud tree and added them to salads. This summer I've been nibbling on turk's cap berries and pink evening primrose leaves. As I learn more about wild edibles, the plants that grow around my yard have taken on a different meaning.

I'm not alone in my new outlook. For a number of reasons, more and more people are hunting for edible plants.

"It used to be just adventurer eaters, foodies and cooks who mainly foraged," says Mark Vorderbruggen, author of an Idiot's Guides book on foraging. "Then the pandemic came, and people got scared about getting food if the markets closed. It made them go outside in search of alternative food sources. Now with inflation, food has become more expensive. People want to know where they can get free nutrition."

8 TEXAS CO-OP POWER JUNE 2022



Cut With Care

o what makes a wild plant edible? In a nutshell, it's nonpoisonous, palatable and digestible. Many have health benefits too. "In vitamins, minerals and protein, wild food can match and even surpass the nutritional content of our common foods," writes Delena Tull in Edible and Useful Plants of Texas and the Southwest. "Dandelion greens are more nutritious than spinach."

Foragers must always ask for permission before scouring private property. On public lands, it's illegal to take plant materials. Steer clear of toxic areas, like highway roadsides and places frequented by pets.

And some final words of caution: Before eating any wild plant, be absolutely certain of its identity. Read books on the subject, learn some basic botany, take foraging classes and go out with an experienced forager to gain an understanding of what you should and shouldn't eat.

Then start with easy plants, like turk's cap and pecans. As you gain knowledge, add species that you can readily identify. Also, eat wild edibles in moderation and be mindful of possible reactions. For example, if you're allergic to cashews and mangoes, avoid their cousins: evergreen and flameleaf sumacs.

"Nature is a mishmash of greens and browns," says foraging expert Courtney Taylor of Weston, north of Dallas. "To most people, plants all look the same. It takes time, patience and consistency to learn the nuances between them. Wood clover and clover, which are both edible, look similar but have subtle differences."

Taylor, a Grayson-Collin Electric Cooperative member, teaches basic foraging classes and compiled a 60-page e-book on North Texas edibles. In every class, she stresses foraging etiquette.

"Leave an environment better than you found it," she says. "Only harvest what you're going to use. Only take a leaf or two from a small plant. If you take all the leaves, that plant won't go to flower. As a forager you want that plant to be there next year. I believe that conscientious foragers can actually increase an environment's health and wild food populations."

> Depending on the month, Taylor harvests mulberries, persimmons, dewberries, pecans, black walnuts, hackberries and beautyberries among many others-often foraging in her rural neighborhood and along country roads. "The tastiest greens to me are lamb'squarters and chickweed," she says. "I also eat a lot of dandelion leaves for their health benefits. I like to make smoothies with them."

Educating others about useful plants is a top priority for Vorderbruggen, who produces videos, podcasts and presentations on the subject. "Most people assume all



Know what you're picking before you eat it.

Stay off private land unless you have permission.

Don't take plant materials from public lands; it's illegal.

Steer clear of toxic areas, like highway roadsides and places frequented by pets.

Pick up any litter you find.



the itch to forage.

OPPOSITE Wild mulberries can be found all over Texas. Take a foraging class to learn to identify edible plants. LEFT Courtney Taylor is a 20-year foraging expert, especially on North Texas edibles.



plants are poisonous," says the Houston resident, who holds a master's in medicinal chemistry and a doctorate in physical organic chemistry. "Even people who want to forage and have read the books still have a fear of misidentifying something and dying as a result. My goal is to help them to trust themselves and eat a plant that they've properly identified."

Rooted to the Spot

n far North Texas, Kimberly Clark, a member of Fannin County EC, learned to forage by watching YouTube videos and joining foraging groups on Facebook. "Now my two kids like to forage with me on our acreage and in our area," she says. "We harvest elderberry, cattails, water violets, peppergrass and sorrel. My son's favorite is wild carrot, also known as Queen Anne's lace." (Caution: Queen Anne's lace looks similar to two extremely toxic plants: poison hemlock and water hemlock.)

Come midsummer, Tom Mitchell Jr. of Cleburne steers a golf cart around his neighborhood, looking for clusters of ripe flameleaf sumac berries. "They make a great mock lemonade," says Mitchell, a commercial pilot and United Cooperative Services member. "I put the berries in a pot of water and let them sit overnight. Then I strain the pink liquid and add some honey. The lemony flavor comes from the berries' malic acid. I also dry sumac berries, then grind them up to use as a spice."

Last year, forager Racheal Balliu—a Pedernales EC member and registered nurse who lives near Canyon Lake—took some "yard butter" to a party. At first her friends hesitated to sample the creamy condiment, mixed with chickweed, peppergrass, henbit and wild onions. "I've found that people are sometimes nervous to try foraged foods," Balliu says. "But after trying my butter, they loved it. They also love the pesto that I make with chickweed, basil, parmesan and pecans."

Her interest in wild foods has since morphed into a business called Forest Girl Wild American Tea. Her green and roasted yaupon teas are available online and sometimes at farmers markets. "Yaupon holly is the only natural caffeine in North America," she explains. "I hand-pick

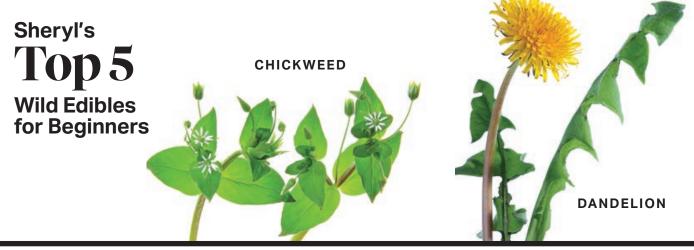


yaupon leaves on family land, wash and air-dry them, and then package the leaves as both tea bags and loose leaf."

In the Rio Grande Valley, wild edibles aren't as easy to find. That's because more than 90% of native habitats have been cleared through the years for agriculture and urbanization. "The nature we see here is more sterilized," says Jackelin Treviño of McAllen. "Buffalo grass and oaks are lovely, but they're not forageable. I see that gradually changing as cities plant more native plants.

"Foragers here are basically limited to private property with permission and conserved areas, where foraging is discouraged," she continues. "When I'm able to forage, my favorite wild edible in the Valley are berries from brasilwood. They look like blueberries, are shiny like grapes and taste like blackberries."

Out west in El Paso, the Chihuahuan Desert would seemingly offer even fewer finds. But outdoorsman James Harris



knows better. For nearly a decade, he's researched the vegetation and wildlife that inhabit the arid region that he's called home all his life. Now he shares his knowledge about wild foods and other survival skills through videos.

"Out here, one of our most plentiful wild edibles are honey mesquite pods and beans," he says. "They're very versatile. You can use them to make small cakes, teas, jellies, jams and energy bars. They also make a good coffee substitute, even though they don't have caffeine."

Prickly pear cacti are also very common, Harris says, and their pads and fruit are edible. "They're a pain to gather because of the thorns, so I always carry tweezers," he says. "Another edible is the banana yucca, which I call the 'supermarket of the desert.' The young flower stalks can be cut and cooked like asparagus. The white flowers are edible. You can also cook the green fruits."

From yuccas to chickweed, I noted a common interest in my conversations with foragers from across the state: They all love getting outside and exploring wild places. As Harris explains, "Being outdoors grounds you closer to the earth. You have a higher appreciation for the seasons and the plants when you interact with nature."

I couldn't agree more.

Texas'
Most Toxic

Plants

Castor bean

Jimsonweed (angel trumpet, moonflower, thornapple)

Nuttall's death camas

Poison hemlock

Poison ivy

Texas mountain laurel (mescal bean)

Water hemlock

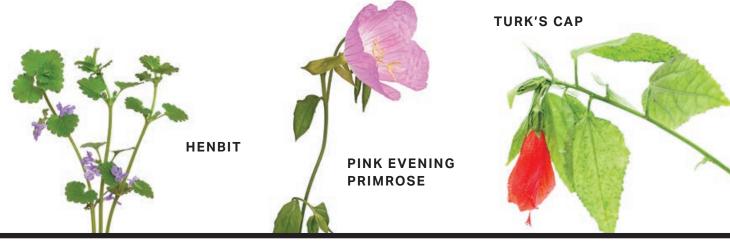


CHECK BEFORE YOU PICK

Toxic hemlocks look similar to the edible Queen Anne's lace, above.









Speaking to Children

Meet the South Texas educator who isn't slowing down in her mission to instill a love of language in bilingual readers

o understand what drives María Alma González Pérez, one must understand her love of language. Because her mother had only a grade school education, González Pérez mostly spoke Spanish—the only language she knew until enrolling in school—with clarity and precision.

"She did not want us mispronouncing words," González Pérez says. "She would say that the proper use of the language was something that defined you as an educated person."

Upon that principle, González Pérez earned a doctorate in education, then became a professor, college administrator, children's book author and, most recently, an entrepreneur—all while advocating for the importance of language. González Pérez, 70, is now a decade into her latest career—a publisher on a quest to bring more Hispanic culture into children's books.

The native of Zapata County, on the border in South Texas, won a prestigious International Latino Book Award in 2021 for her book *¡Todos al rodeo! A Vaquero Alphabet Book.* The children's picture book is the third in her series of what she calls "ABC books," which tell a story through the letters of the alphabet. She uses the genre to infuse Hispanic culture into children's literature to foster bilingual literacy.

It's the kind of book she wishes she had as a young student.

"I was always trying to unravel this mystery called English," González Pérez says. "It was a sink-or-swim approach to learning." Her moment of awakening, she says, came in the eighth grade, when she first enrolled in a Spanish course and received a textbook for that class. "This is the book they should have given me in the first grade," she says. "They did it backwards."

González Pérez's vaquero book teaches children that the American cowboy and the cattle industry itself emerged from the arrival of Spaniards who introduced the horse to North America. Words like "rodeo" and "lasso," the book points out, are Spanish in origin.

The book also draws from the author's own life; González Pérez, a member of Medina Electric Cooperative, comes from a land-grant family whose large property holdings were bestowed on early Texas settlers by the Spanish crown. She grew up on a 1,000-acre ranch that touched the banks of the Rio Grande, so she's familiar with the vaquero way of life. Her Texas roots reach back so many generations that she calls herself a Tejana instead of a Mexicana.

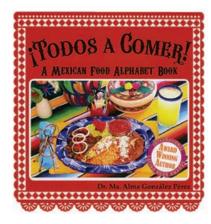
González Pérez frequently uses the Spanish word for courage—coraje—as she speaks. Her cultural awareness in a part of the state where Hispanic culture is the norm gave her the coraje to excel in school even though she had to learn English while she was learning other subjects. And her mother's insistence on excelling gave González Pérez a sense of self, she says. "I never felt that I needed to be anybody else other than who I was."

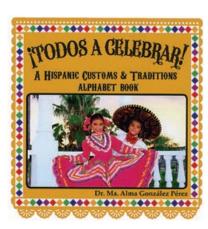
So with a sense of coraje, González Pérez left the cultural comfort of South Texas to master English by immersion. She attended Texas Woman's University in Denton in the 1970s, then "relatively devoid" of Hispanic people, she says.

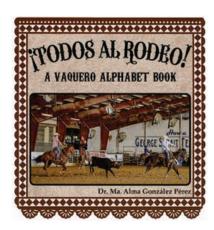
After securing undergraduate and master's degrees, González Pérez returned to South Texas, where she taught, raised a family and eventually attended Texas A&M International University in Laredo for her doctorate. Her dissertation on the relationship between Spanish proficiency and academic achievement among high school graduates in South Texas fueled what would become a lifelong pursuit.

Literacy, her study showed her, extends beyond the pages of books into cultural understanding. It's the context on which idioms are built and understood, and it's the antitoxin of cultural misunderstanding and outright xenophobia.

González Pérez frequently uses the Spanish word for courage—coraje—as she speaks. "I never felt that I needed to be anybody else other than who I was."







iterature, she believes, immerses readers in the experiences of others—puts them in the shoes of protagonists. But as a professor at the University of Texas-Pan American (now UT Rio Grande Valley), González Pérez was frustrated by a lack of culturally relevant Hispanic literature available for her students. They were studying to become bilingual teachers using a curriculum based in English.

"I started gauging them, and that's when I learned that they had not been exposed to any literature written by Hispanic authors," González Pérez says. That sparked something in the professor.

Lino Garcia Jr., a retired UTRGV professor, sees the need for Hispanic stories from Hispanic authors.

"We should be doing that at the pre-K level," he says. "Instead of talking about the Taj Mahal, we should be talking about Spanish missions, about the Camino Real—about things that Hispanic students can relate to. This gives them a sense of identity. This gives them a sense of worth."

González Pérez's first book was ¡Todos a Comer! A Mexican Food Alphabet Book—the best-selling of her series for children. The second book, ¡Todos a Celebrar!, spotlighted Hispanic customs and traditions.

Of course, writing culturally inclusive books is one thing; getting them distributed, González Pérez discovered, was a big, new challenge. So with the help of her three daughters, she launched Del Alma Publications (*del alma* means "of the soul"). An attorney, a business major, and an engineer and graphic designer, Anita Pérez, Maricia Rodriguez and Teresa Estrada, respectively, helped their mother get the

business going in 2008.

"I have a dream team in my daughters," González Pérez says. "I told my daughters, 'Let's play with it for five years. If it flies, great. If it doesn't, nothing was lost but a lot was learned."

It flew.

González Pérez's initial goal was to target South Texas. But her first bulk order of more than 25 books came, instead, from Redondo Beach, California. Next came an order from Philadelphia for several hundred books. The demand was nationwide. Del Alma Publications has shipped thousands of books over the past 14 years—to individuals, schools, libraries, book donors and nationwide book distributors.

But she isn't done yet.

"We've made great strides in meeting the biliteracy challenges of the Hispanic learner," González Pérez says. "However, we still need to write many more books about stories that our children need to read.

"Not only to inform and educate but to help them develop a greater sense of cultural identity and pride."

Enter online to win González Pérez's three bilingual alphabet books, above.





Good afternoon,

As a local business, we understand the importance of conserving energy and saving money, particularly in a world of **more frequent ice storms** and wildfires. The past couple years of winter storms have impacted us all. The challenge of keeping our homes warm and secure is always on our minds. And then there is the pain of **skyrocketing fuel prices...**

The best windows and doors ensure an extra layer of security for your family. They'll help retain the climate you pay for by keeping heat in in the winter and heat out in the summer.

If an upgrade to make your home comfy and efficient makes sense, I'm happy to offer you this special reader's discount this month! **Please give my team a call. We'll come work up a**

price at a time that fits your busy life!

Warmly,

Steve Johnston

General Manager

Renewal by Andersen of North Texas

www.LocalWindowDiscount.com

Renewal by Andersen Savings Offer

Month/Year __

, , , , ,

A 1

Save

on doors1

t

) .

/ % interest

or months2

Clogged, Backed—up Septic System...Can anything Restore It?

DEAR DARRYL: My home is about 10 years old, and so is my septic system. I have always taken pride in keeping my home and property in top shape. In fact, my neighbors and I



are always kidding each other about who keeps their home and yard nicest. Lately, however, I have had a horrible smell in my yard, and also in one of my bathrooms, coming from the shower drain. My grass is muddy and all the drains in my home are very slow.

My wife is on my back to make the bathroom stop smelling and as you can imagine, my neighbors are having a field day, kidding me about the mud pit and sewage stench in my yard. It's humiliating. I called a plumber buddy of mine, who recommended pumping (and maybe even replacing) my septic system. But at the potential cost of thousands of dollars, I hate to explore that option.

I tried the store bought, so called, Septic treatments out there, and they did Nothing to clear up my problem. Is there anything on the market I can pour or flush into my system that will restore it to normal, and keep it maintained?

Clogged and Smelly - Lubbock, TX

DEAR CLOGGED AND SMELLY: As a reader of my column, I am sure you are aware that I have a great deal of experience in this particular field. You will be glad to know that there IS a septic solution that will solve your back-up and effectively restore your entire system from interior piping throughout the septic system and even unclog the drain field as well. **SeptiCleanse® Shock and Maintenance Programs** deliver your system the fast active bacteria and enzymes needed to liquefy solid waste and free the clogs causing your back-up.

This fast-acting bacteria multiplies within minutes of application and is specifically designed to withstand many of today's anti-bacterial cleaners, soaps and detergents. It comes in dissolvable plastic packs, that you just flush down your toilets. It's so cool. Plus, they actually Guarantee that it restores ANY system, no matter how bad the problem is.

SeptiCleanse® Shock and Maintenance Programs are designed to work on any septic system regardless of design or age. From modern day systems to sand mounds, and systems installed generations ago, I have personally seen SeptiCleanse unclog and restore these systems in a matter of weeks. I highly recommend that you try it before spending any money on repairs. SeptiCleanse products are available online at www.septicleanse.com or you can order or learn more by calling toll free at 1-888-899-8345. If you use the promo code "TXS16", you can get a free shock treatment, added to your order, which normally costs \$169. So, make sure you use that code when you call or buy online.





The U.S. Mint Just Struck Morgan Silver Dollars for the First Time in 100 Years!

It's been more than 100 years since the last Morgan Silver Dollar was struck for circulation. Morgans were the preferred currency of cowboys, ranchers and outlaws and earned a reputation as the coin that helped build the Wild West. Struck in 90% silver from 1878 to 1904, then again in 1921, these silver dollars came to be known by the name of their designer, George T. Morgan. They are one of the most revered, most-collected, vintage U.S. Silver Dollars ever.

Celebrating the 100th Anniversary with Legal-Tender Morgans

Honoring the 100th anniversary of the last year they were minted, the U.S. Mint struck five different versions of the Morgan in 2021, paying tribute to each of the mints that struck the coin. The coins here honor the historic New Orleans Mint, a U.S. Mint branch from 1838–1861 and again from 1879–1909. These coins, featuring an "O" privy mark, a small differentiating mark, were struck in Philadelphia since the New Orleans Mint no longer exists. These beautiful

coins are different than the originals because they're struck in 99.9% fine silver instead of 90% silver/10% copper, and they were struck using modern technology, serving to enhance the details of the iconic design.

Very Limited. Sold Out at the Mint!

The U.S. Mint limited the production of these gorgeous coins to just 175,000, a ridiculously low number. Not surprisingly, they sold out almost instantly! That means you need to hurry to add these bright, shiny, new legal-tender Morgan Silver Dollars with the New Orleans privy mark, struck in 99.9% PURE Silver, to your collection. Call 1-888-395-3219 to secure yours now. PLUS, you'll receive a BONUS American Collectors Pack, valued at \$25, FREE with your order. Call now. These will not last!

FREE SHIPPING! Limited time only. Standard domestic shipping only. Not valid on previous purchases.

To learn more, call now. First call, first served!



1-888-395-3219

Offer Code NSD189-02
Please mention this code when you call.

GovMint.com • 1300 Corporate Center Curve, Dept. NSD189-02, Eagan, MN 55121





MESSAGE FROM GENERAL MANAGER ALAN LESLEY

Natural Gas Keeping Power Prices High

WE ALL KNOW HOW IT GOES in Texas: When the summer temperatures start to soar, the power bill often follows. Running the air conditioner comes with a price, and we can only do our best to soften the blow—keeping the front door closed, fans on and the stove off.

But this year, forces beyond any of us are poised to make summer electric bills even worse.

You may have already noticed that the price you pay for power has gone up. CECA didn't raise our rates, but the runaway cost of natural gas is having a nasty effect on electric bills across Texas. The cost your co-op pays for wholesale power has been much higher this year, and there's no relief on the horizon.

Since the winter storm in February 2021 that impacted most of our state's grid, prices for natural gas—which fuels about half of Texas' power generation—have risen sharply. Natural gas cost an average of \$1.91 per million in February 2020, but \$4.69 in February of this year—nearly 2.5 times higher. The Energy Information Administration expects those prices to stay north of \$3.50 through 2023.

That means most electric generation and transmission providers are paying far more to generate power—costs that get passed along to CECA and that we unfortunately must pass along to our members. We do that through the power cost recovery factor that's built into your bill.

Don't get me wrong: We're not happy about this either. Some distribution co-ops are paying as much as 90% more for wholesale power, a frustrating reality that co-ops unfortunately have no control over. All of your cooperative's directors and most of its employees, like me, are members of the co-op. Our power bills are impacted by this, too.

As a nonprofit electric cooperative, none of this extra money goes to the co-op; it passes right through to our power provider. The power cost recovery factor on your bill simply ensures that we can continue to pay our bills and provide power to homes and businesses.

We know times are hard right now, and this is the last thing you want to hear as the summer months start to heat up. Everything costs more these days.

But the old math still applies: Less power still costs less. With increased vigilance this summer, you can stay ahead of these increased costs. Swap out your old thermostat for a smart model, if you're able, and it's time to finally replace those old incandescent bulbs with LEDs.

For more help with conservation tools and tips, visit texascooppower.com/energy. Every kilowatt saved helps—now more than ever.

By working together as friends, neighbors and colleagues, we've made it through some challenging times over the past couple of years. We'll get through this, too.

What is the power cost recovery factor (PCRF) charge on my electric bill? Your CECA's **CECA Electric Bill Power Provider** The cost of the fuel The PCRF charge on passes through to Our power provider your bill reflects the member-customers with buys the fuel to generate fluctuating cost of fuel no markup or profit. the power you use used to produce the power you use.



Use Caution With DIY Electrical Work

WITH FOLKS SPENDING MORE time at home, more and more homeowners have been inspired to tackle do-it-yourself projects.

Before you dive in, you should know that thousands of people in the U.S. are critically injured and killed as a result of electrical fires and accidents in their own homes every year, according to Electrical Safety Foundation

Data from the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission show that there are nearly 400 electrocutions in the U.S. each year. About 15% of electrocutions are related to consumer products. Wiring hazards accounted for about 14% of those deaths.

Additionally, an estimated 360,900 residential building fires are reported to U.S. fire departments each year, and they caused an estimated 2,495 deaths, 13,250 injuries and \$7 billion in property losses. The leading cause of the largest fires was electrical malfunction.

Homeowners taking on DIY projects are especially at risk when they do not have the training or experience needed to safely perform home electrical work. Working with electricity requires planning and extreme care to prevent injury, death and dangers down the road.

ESFI and CECA recommend hiring a qualified, licensed electrician to perform any electrical work in your home. **However, if you do decide to do it yourself, consider the following safety tips:**

- ▶ Make an effort to learn about your home's electrical system so that you can safely navigate and maintain it.
- Never attempt a project that is beyond your skill level. Knowing when to call a professional may help prevent electrical fires, injuries and fatalities.
- Always turn off the power to the circuit that you plan to work on by switching off the circuit breaker in the main service panel.
 - ▶ Be sure to unplug any lamp or appliance before working on it.
- ▶ Test wires before you touch them to make sure that the power has been turned off.
- ▶ Never touch plumbing or gas pipes when performing a do-it-yourself electrical project. ■

Comanche Electric Cooperative

ır Touchstone Energy' Cooperative

CONTACT US

349 Industrial Blvd. Comanche, TX 76442 **Toll-Free** 1-800-915-2533 **Web** ceca.coop

General Manager

Alan Lesley

Board of Directors
Randy Denning, District 1
Pete McDougal, District 2
Ruby Solomon, District 3
Monty Carlisle, District 4
Troy Stewart, District 5
Loren Stroebel, District 6
Phil Taylor, District 7

24/7

Outage Hotline Number

CECA crews are available 24/7 in the event of a power quality issue.

TOLL-FREE 1-800-915-2533

ABOUT CECA

CECA operates in Brown, Callahan, Comanche, Eastland, Mills, Shackelford and Stephens counties.

OFFICE LOCATIONS

Headquarters

349 Industrial Blvd. Comanche, TX 76442 Monday–Friday,7:30 a.m.–4:30 p.m.

Early

1801 CR 338
Early, TX 76801
Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 7:30 a.m.-4:30
p.m. Closed from 1– 2 p.m.

Eastland

1311 W. Main St. Eastland, TX 76448 Tuesday and Thursday, 8 a.m.–4 p.m.

VISIT US ONLINE

ceca.coop





Check us out at TexasCoopPower.com/comanche



Summertime Saving Strategies

ANOTHER LONG, **HOT** Texas summer is on its way. Here are several ways to use energy more efficiently and save money on electricity during the months ahead.

Change your air conditioning system's filter every three months during cooling season—or more if your neighborhood is especially dusty. Dirty filters stop air from flowing through, which causes your AC to work harder—and use more energy—as it keeps your home cool.

If you have a programmable thermostat, have it run the AC only during part of the day. There's no need to keep your house comfortable if nobody's in it. Running the AC at night could be less expensive than cranking it up during the day, when it's hot and demand for electricity is at its peak.

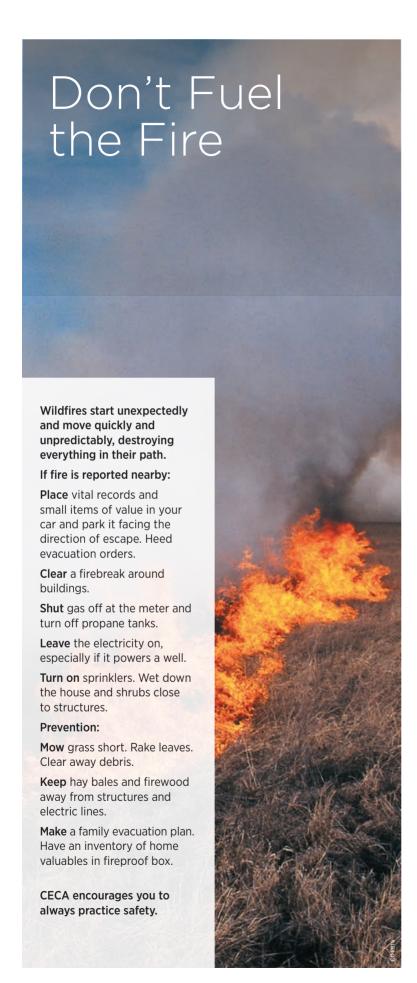
Use ceiling fans. If you don't have any, consider it a good investment. Install them in bedrooms, the kitchen and the living room. Fans move the air around, cooling people nearby. They might allow you to nudge the AC a degree or two higher.

Close the drapes. A sunny day might be pretty to look at through a window, but hot rays can heat the air in your home and force the AC to work overtime. Keep curtains and blinds closed on bright, hot days—especially on south- and west-facing windows.

If you have a pool, wait until after dark to run your pool pump. Operating it during off-peak hours when fewer people are using a lot of appliances at once can save money on your energy bill.

Switch your central air conditioning system's fan to "auto." The "on" setting forces it to run constantly—even when your house is already cool.





Restoring Power Safely and Efficiently

FOR MOST CECA members, outages are rare and only last a few hours. But when major storms impact our area, extended outages are unavoidable. CECA is ready to restore power as safely and efficiently as possible.

When it's safe, our crews start by repairing power lines and equipment that will restore power to the greatest number of people in the shortest time possible.

This process begins with repairs to the larger main distribution lines that service a great number of homes and businesses. After that, crews work on tap lines, which deliver power to transformers. Finally, individual service lines that run between transformers and homes are repaired.

We can't control the weather, but we can prepare for it. CECA keeps a supply of extra utility poles, transformers and other equipment on hand so we can quickly get to work in the event of an outage. When widespread outages occur, multiple crews will be out in the field working to repair damage at multiple locations. We also coordinate with nearby co-ops to bring in additional crews when necessary.



CECA.COOP • 1-800-915-2533





DRtrimmer.com

Request your FREE Product Catalog! Toll Free: 877-201-5173



Never lose electricity again! GENERAC Own the #1 brand in home standby power.

8 out of 10 buyers choose Generac Home Standby Generators to automatically provide electricity to their homes during power outages. Here's why—

WIDEST SELECTION of sizes—whether you choose to power only critical circuits (water pump, heat, freezer) during electrical outages—or your entire home.

EXTRA-QUIET MODELS, TOO—that will never disturb you or your neighbors!

NO REFUELING—Generac systems are powered continuously by natural gas or your propane supply, so you never have to get up in the middle of the night to refuel.

24/7/365 SERVICE from our Wisconsin headquarters. Storms and blackouts don't follow a 9-to-5 schedule and neither do we.

CALL for FREE Generator Buyer's Guide and get...

Limited Time BONUS OFFER!

FREE GENERATOR GUIDE—chock-full of useful information about how to choose and size a home standby system that's perfect for

your home.

A Generac Home Standby Generator sits outsideyour home and automatically provides electricity when the power goes off. Whengrid power is restored, it shuts itself off. Easy.

PRICES START AT JUST \$1,999*



*Price does not include installation.





TOLL 800-894-8804 FreeGeneratorGuide.com

*Price does not include installation.

ALLEN J. SCHABEN I GETTY IMAGES

Foote's Texas

Playwright Horton Foote of Wharton brought familiar small-town life to the silver screen

BY RHONDA REINHART

WHEN HORTON FOOTE'S first play, *Wharton Dance*, premiered in 1940, it not only named the young playwright's hometown in the title—Foote used the real names of people he knew in Wharton.

"I didn't have sense enough to know that you shouldn't name real people in the play and have them do things that maybe their mother and father wouldn't approve of," he said in a 2006 interview with a Dallas radio station. "But I was trying to be truthful. I was told that was a great thing you should do as a writer. It taught me a great lesson because I meant no one any harm. I don't use real names anymore, and I don't use the name of my town anymore."

In a career that went on to span seven decades across the stage and screen, Foote conceded to fictional names, but the people and places that formed him remained at the center of his stories. In dozens of plays and screenplays, his sophisticated but simply told tales about the everyday drama of ordinary people earned him a Pulitzer Prize, two Academy Awards, the National Medal of Arts and myriad other accolades. They also put a spotlight on small-town Texas, where Foote set many of his most acclaimed works—including *The Trip to Bountiful*, about an older woman's quest to return to her childhood home one last time, and *Tender Mercies*, about a middle-aged, down-on-his-luck country singer.

To find inspiration for his stories, Foote didn't have to travel far outside Wharton, about 60 miles southwest of Houston on the Colorado River, but his journey to becoming a writer took him much farther.

Foote left Wharton at 16 with hopes of becoming an actor. He attended acting school in Dallas and after a year moved to California to study at the Pasadena Playhouse before heading to the epicenter of theater, New York City. There he met choreographer Agnes de Mille, who encouraged Foote to try his hand at writing.

In his second memoir, *Beginnings*, published in 2001, Foote recalls the conversation that would prove to be a turning point in his career: "When Agnes suggested I write a play, I asked, 'What shall I write about?' ... 'Write about what you know,' she said."

After *Wharton Dance* came a three-act play titled *Texas Town*, which Foote wrote in his parents' house in 1941 during a five-week visit home from New York. Like many of his plays that followed,

Texas Town paints a vivid portrait of a small community, this one populated by youngsters and old-timers who gather and gossip at the local drugstore.

While Wharton and its people held a special place in Foote's heart, he was enamored of many of Texas' small towns. In *Farewell*, he writes: "One of the pleasures of making films of mine that were set in Texas was riding around with the director and art director, looking for towns that might help establish a sense of late-19th-century and early-20th-century Texas, towns like Waxahachie, Palmer and Ennis."

One of his favorite locales was the northeast Texas town of Venus, which was used for two of his films: *On Valentine's Day* and *1918*.

Even though Texas was a common setting for Foote's plays, and he came to be known as "the Chekhov of the small town," his subjects transcended time and place. Themes such as love and loss, disappointment and regret, and hope and new beginnings filled his works.

"Horton was the great American voice," Robert Duvall told *The New York Times*. The actor, who made his screen debut in *To Kill a Mockingbird* (for which Foote won an Oscar for best adapted screenplay) and later starred in *Tender Mercies*, added: "His work was native to his own region, but it was also universal."

Just as Foote carried Wharton with him, the town carries the playwright's memory today. At the Wharton County Historical Museum, visitors can view Foote memorabilia. And the Plaza Theatre, which presented Foote's play *A Coffin in Egypt* in April, calls its performers the Footeliters.

"Horton Foote has been a very influential member of our community," says Sarah Wilkins, board member at the Plaza Theatre, which got its start as a theater guild Foote helped found in 1932.

Wilkins can attest to his influence of the townspeople of Foote's time. "His children were playmates of my parents," the Wharton native says, "and he ... was a friend to both sets of my grandparents."

Though Foote was in Connecticut at the time of his passing, he was buried in his beloved Wharton. His gravesite lies just blocks from the house where he grew up, the house he returned to throughout his nine decades and the house that stands as a reminder of countless stories well told.





NEW LOW PRICE

ONLY \$14999 Each When You Buy a Pair

PLUS FREE SHIPPING Limited Time Only!

How can a rechargeable hearing aid that costs only \$14999 be every bit as good as one that sells for \$2,400 or more?

The answer: Although tremendous strides have been made in Hearing Aid Technology, those cost reductions have not been passed on to you.

The MDHearingAid® VOLT uses the same kind of technology incorporated into hearing aids that cost thousands more at a small fraction of the price.

Over 600,000 satisfied MDHearingAid customers agree: High-quality, digital, FDA-registered **rechargeable** hearing aids don't have to cost a fortune. The fact is, you don't need to spend thousands for a hearing aid. MDHearingAid is a medical-grade, digital, rechargeable hearing aid offering sophistication and high performance; and works right out of the box with no time-consuming "adjustment" appointments. You can contact a licensed hearing specialist conveniently online or by phone — even after your purchase at no cost. No other company provides such extensive support. Now that you know...why pay more?

MDHearing Aid *>>>

"I was amazed! Sounds I hadn't heard in years came back to me!"

— Don W., Sherman, TX

CHARGE AT NIGHT AND GO ALL DAY

NEVER
CHANGE
A BATTERY
AGAIN!



Carrying case is also the charger.

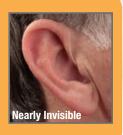
45-DAY RISK-FREE TRIAL!

If you are not completely satisfied with your MDHearingAids, return them within 45 days for a FULL REFUND!

For the Lowest Price Call

1-800-890-6187

www.MDVolt.com



Use Code **SR17** and get **FREE** Shipping



Proudly assembled in America!







WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR COLLECTIBLES

Coins • Banknotes • Gold & Silver Jewelry & Scrap Vintage Costume Jewelry • Watches • Stamps Tokens • Historical Documents • Other Collectibles TEXAS BUYERS GROUP • FREDERICKSBURG, TX All transactions private, confidential & secure.

830-997-6339 • rzcoins@twc.com





- 5" Reinforced Concrete Slabs
- All Metal Framework
- Experienced Erection Crews
- Heavy Duty Overhead Doors
- Continuous Roof Design

Instant Prices @ WDMB.com







Advertise in *Texas Co-op Power* Marketplace Elaine Sproull (512) 486-6251 advertising@TexasCoopPower.com

SECRETS OF A BILLIONAIRE REVEALED

"Price is what you pay; value is what you get. Absolute best price Whether we're talking about socks or stocks, I like for a fully-loaded buying quality merchandise when it is marked down." chronograph - wisdom from the most successful investor of all time with precision We're going to let you in on a secret. Billionaires have billions because they know value is not increased by an inflated accuracy... ONI Y price. They avoid big name markups, and aren't swayed by flashy advertising. When you look on their wrist you'll find a classic timepiece, not a cry for attention— because they know true value comes from keeping more money in their pocket. 70

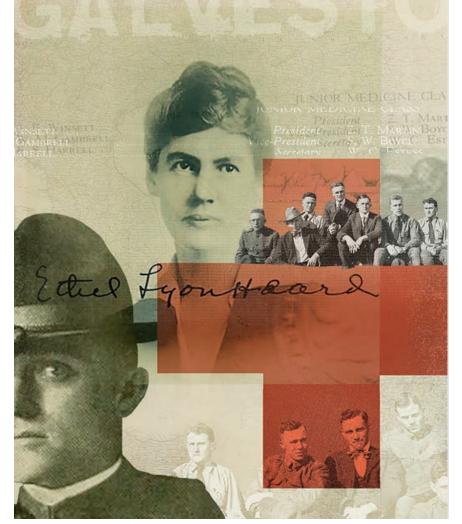
The state of t We agree with this thinking wholeheartedly. And, so do our two-and-a-half million clients. It's time you got in on the secret too. The Jet-Setter Chronograph can go up against the best chronographs in the market, deliver more accuracy and style than the "luxury" brands, and all for far, far less. \$1,150 is what the Jet-Setter 400 Chronograph would cost you with nothing more than a different name on the face. With over two million timepieces sold (and 300 75. counting), we know a thing or two about creating watches people love. The Jet-Setter Chronograph gives you what you need to master time and keeps the superfluous stuff out of the equation. 80. A classic in the looks department and a stainless steel power tool of construction, this is all the watch you need. And, then some. Your satisfaction is 100% guaranteed. Experience the *Jet-Setter Chronograph* for 30 Hall Hall Both Andrew Market M days. If you're not convinced you got excellence for less, send it back for a refund of the item price. **CLIENTS LOVE** Time is running out. Now that the secret's out, we STAUER WATCHES... can't guarantee this \$29 **** chronograph will stick around 135 "The quality of their 120 long. Don't overpay to be watches is equal to many underwhelmed. Put a precision that can go for ten times chronograph on your wrist for the price or more." just \$29 and laugh all the way to the bank. Call today! — Jeff from McKinney, TX Limited to TAKE 90% OFF INSTANTLY! the first 1900 When you use your OFFER CODE responders to Jet-Setter Chronograph \$299 this ad only. Offer Code Price \$29* + S&P Save \$270 1-800-333-2045 "See a man with a functional chronograph Your Offer Code: JCW477-01 watch on his wrist, and it communicates a *Special price only for customers using the offer code. spirit of precision." — AskMen.com®

• Precision crystal movement • Stainless steel case back & bracelet with deployment buckle • 24 hour military time

Chronograph minute & small second subdials; seconds hand
 Water resistant to 3 ATM
 Fits wrists 7" to 9"



Stauer... Afford the Extraordinary.®



Doctor's Orders

UT medical school faculty left Galveston to provide aid during World War I

BY MARTHA DEERINGER • ILLUSTRATION BY DANA SMITH

WHEN DR. ETHEL LYON HEARD returned to Texas after serving overseas with the Red Cross during World War I, she was holding tightly to the hand of a 3-year-old orphan from France named Jean Thibaut. After the child's house was nearly destroyed by a mortar in 1918, he was discovered in a back room the following day and brought to the hospital where Lyon Heard worked.

Before the war, Lyon Heard taught classes in hygiene and child care at the University of Texas' medical school in Galveston. Making space in her life for a child orphaned by war was just one of the countless acts of service and moments of bravery undertaken by UT faculty when the U.S. joined the war effort.

"These men and women sacrificed their lives and future professions by en-

listing in the war effort in Europe," says Dwayne Jones, director of the Galveston Historical Foundation. "The effects of the war redirected each life and altered the direction of health care forever."

Known today as the University of Texas Medical Branch, the school started in October 1891 with 13 instructors, 23 students and one building.

The mettle of the school was tested right away when the devastating 1900 Galveston hurricane struck. Much of the city was destroyed, but Galveston doctors led recovery efforts.

When the U.S. formally entered World War I in 1917, new and catastrophic forms of combat—trench warfare and chemical and biological weapons—required increased medical care for troops. The situation worsened when the Spanish

flu pandemic swept across the battlegrounds of Europe, killing thousands in just a few days. The American Expeditionary Forces sent out an urgent call for physicians, medical faculty and medical students to assist in the war effort.

The Council of National Defense urged medical students to stay in school and faculty to continue their critical teaching duties. But that didn't stop some of UT's medical personnel, who joined personnel from other leading U.S. universities in enlisting.

Lyon Heard's husband, Dr. Allen George Heard, adjunct professor of pediatrics, joined the medical corps and was assigned to British forces in England. Wounded twice, he received two citations for "conspicuous bravery" in action on the battlefields of France.

Dr. Herbert Lee McNeil, an assistant professor of clinical pathology, was assigned to oversee a hospital with 4,000 patients, later serving on the front lines. Dr. Estill Lee Rice was business manager of the school's medical magazine as a student. He served aboard the USS Nicholson, where he led a rescue mission to treat sailors injured in a German U-boat attack. Dr. Jess Autry Flautt was an instructor in obstetrics and gynecology before enlisting in the Navy Medical Corps on the day after the U.S. declared war. He rescued men from a ship loaded with explosives.

In November 2019, UTMB unveiled a Texas Historical Commission marker to honor the extraordinary contributions of eight members of the school's faculty and 11 students who served during the war effort. Some of the physicians sacrificed their hard-earned professional positions, and in some cases their lives, to serve.

Dr. Ben Raimer, UTMB's president, hopes the marker inspires today's physicians. "The physicians honored on the new historical marker represent service before self, which is what we continue to instill in our students today."



Busy day? No need to sweat it with these stress-free dishes

BY MEGAN MYERS, FOOD EDITOR

Quick and easy dinners are the backbone of our meals. One of my favorites is a stir-fry—you can throw almost anything you have on hand in, and less than 30 minutes later you have a full meal. This beef and green bean stir-fry is a go-to in my family, especially when we have lots of green beans from the garden or tucked away in the freezer. If you like it spicy, add your favorite hot sauce to the dish.

Beef and Green Bean Stir-Fry

1 pound ground beef

1 pound green beans, trimmed

3 tablespoons soy sauce

2-3 cloves garlic, minced

1 tablespoon grated fresh ginger

1-2 teaspoons honey

Crushed red chile flakes (optional) Cooked rice, to serve

1. In a large sauté pan over medium-high heat, cook the ground beef until browned, breaking into pieces as it cooks. Drain excess grease if desired.

2. Stir in the green beans and cook for about 5 minutes, until beans are bright green and crisp-tender.

3. Whisk together soy sauce, garlic, ginger and honey, then pour into sauté pan. Cook another 2–3 minutes, until heated through, stirring to coat. Finish with chile flakes if desired and serve with rice.

SERVES 4

Follow along with Megan Myers and her adventures in the kitchen at stetted.com, where she features a recipe for Stuffed Shells With Chicken.





Spaghetti Carbonara

LINDA HARDWICK HOUSTON COUNTY EC

Carbonara is the ultimate comfort food and easier than you might think. This version brings in heat with crushed red chile flakes, so add according to your tastes.

1 pound spaghetti or other pasta

- 4-6 slices bacon, chopped
- 5-6 cloves garlic, minced
- 1 teaspoon crushed red chile flakes, or to taste

1/2 cup dry white wine

2 eggs

3/4 cup grated Parmesan cheese

Salt and pepper

- 2 tablespoons chopped fresh parsley (optional)
- 1. Bring a large pot of salted water to boil and add pasta, cooking according to package instructions. Reserve ½ cup pasta water and drain pasta, setting aside to keep warm.
- **2.** While the pasta cooks, in a large frying pan over medium heat cook bacon until crisp. Remove bacon and set aside.
- **3.** To the same pan, add garlic and red chile flakes and sauté for 1 minute, then add white wine, scraping up any stuck bits on the bottom of the pan.
- **4.** Whisk together eggs and Parmesan, then add pasta, egg mixture, bacon and reserved pasta water to the frying pan, tossing with tongs to mix together and create a creamy sauce. Add salt and pepper to taste, and serve with parsley.

SERVES 6

MORE RECIPES >



\$500 WINNER

Eggplant Pizzettes KAY LEUSCHNER

KAY LEUSCHNER NUECES EC



Quick, easy and filling, this is a twist on standard eggplant Parmesan. Serve it as is for a lighter meal or add to a dish of pasta with extra sauce.

SERVES 4

1/2 teaspoon dried oregano
1/2 teaspoon dried basil
1/2 teaspoon garlic powder
1/3 cup grated Parmesan cheese
1/4 cup mayonnaise
1 eggplant, cut into 1/2-inch slices

1/2 cup breadcrumbs

- 1 jar (26 ounces) spaghetti sauce
- 1 cup shredded mozzarella or other cheese
- **1.** Preheat oven to 425 degrees. In a shallow bowl, combine breadcrumbs, spices, garlic powder and Parmesan.
- 2. Spread a thin layer of mayonnaise on both sides of eggplant slices. Dip each slice into breadcrumb mixture, pressing gently to adhere the coating to both sides.
- **3.** Arrange eggplant on an ungreased rimmed baking sheet and bake 15 minutes or until tender.
- **4.** Remove from oven and reduce temperature to 375 degrees. Spread each eggplant slice with a dollop of spaghetti sauce and top with mozzarella. Return pan to the oven for 10–15 minutes or until cheese is melted.



HOLIDAY SIDES DUE JUNE 10

We know there's pride in the sides at your holiday feast. Submit your recipes on our website by June 10 for a chance to win \$500.





Zuppa di Ceci SIMONA CUDE BANDERA EC

This easy dish-the name means chickpea soup—gets a burst of vibrant flavor from lemon juice and capers. Cude recommends mashing some of the chickpeas before serving for a creamier soup.

2 tablespoons olive oil 1/2 onion, finely chopped 3 cloves garlic, minced

1 medium golden potato, diced 1 can (15 ounces) chickpeas, drained and rinsed

Pinch crushed red chile flakes

- 3 cups vegetable broth
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1/2 teaspoon pepper
- 2 tablespoons lemon juice
- 2 cups croutons, divided use
- 2 tablespoons drained capers (optional) Chopped fresh parsley (optional)
- 1. In a large soup pot over low heat, heat oil. Add onion and garlic and cook 2 minutes. Add potato and cook another 2 minutes.
- 2. Stir in chickpeas, chile flakes, broth, salt and pepper. Raise heat to medium-high and bring to a boil, then reduce to low and cook 20 minutes, stirring occasionally.
- 3. Remove from heat and stir in lemon juice. Taste and adjust seasonings if desired.
- 4. Add 1/2 cup croutons to each of 4 bowls and ladle soup over the top. Top with capers and parsley, if using.

SERVES 4

Batching for Busy Da<u>ys</u>

BY MEGAN MYERS

You can freeze cooked beans and grains, like rice and quinoa, for easy use later.

- 1. Cook as usual, doubling or tripling the recipe for larger batches.
- 2. Let cool completely. Cool grains quickly by spreading onto a large sheet pan.
- 3. Scoop into freezer-safe bags or containers in 1- or 2-cup increments. Remove as much air as possible, then seal, label and store in the freezer.
- 4. Thaw overnight in the refrigerator or more quickly in a bowl of warm water; or add to your favorite soups while frozen.

SACRED STONE OF THE SOUTHWEST IS ON THE BRINK OF EXTINCTION



enturies ago, Persians, Tibetans and Mayans considered turquoise a gemstone of the heavens, believing the striking blue stones were sacred pieces of sky. Today, the rarest and most valuable turquoise is found in the American Southwest—but the future of the blue beauty is unclear.

On a recent trip to Tucson, we spoke with fourth generation turquoise traders who explained that less than five percent of turquoise mined worldwide can be set into jewelry and only about twenty mines in the Southwest supply gem-quality turquoise. Once a thriving industry, many Southwest mines have run dry and are now closed.



We found a limited supply of turquoise from Arizona and purchased it for our **Sedona Turquoise Collection**. Inspired by the work of those ancient craftsmen and designed to showcase the exceptional blue stone, each stabilized vibrant cabochon features a unique, one-of-a-kind matrix surrounded in Bali metalwork. You could drop over \$1,200 on a turquoise pendant, or you could secure 26 carats of genuine Arizona turquoise for just \$99.

Your satisfaction is 100% guaranteed. If you aren't completely happy with your purchase, send it back within 30 days for a complete refund of the item price.

Jewelry Specifications:

• Arizona turquoise • Silver-finished settings

Sedona Turquoise Collection

A. Pendant (26 cts) \$99* +s&p Save \$200 B. 18" Bali Naga woven sterling silver chain \$149 +s&p C. 1 1/2" Earrings (10 ctw) \$99* +s&p Save \$200 Complete Set*7 \$747 \$249* +s&p Save \$498

**Complete set includes pendant, chain and earrings.

1-800-333-2045 Offer Code STC657-09

* You must use the offer code to get our special price.

 $Stauev^{\circ}$ 14101 Southcross Drive W., Ste 155, Dept. STC657-09, Burnsville, Minnesota 55337 www.stauer.com





1.800.473.7383

Ask For

Perdue Box170

www.PerdueFarms.com/perduebox170



No Antibiotics Ever

100% Veg Fed +







FREE SHIPPING



Eruption Evidence

Drive into the Paisano Pass Volcano in far West Texas to view prehistory

BY CHET GARNER

IF I CLOSE my eyes to imagine a volcano, I see a Polynesian island with palm trees, beaches and an endless ocean. I definitely don't imagine the cactus-filled landscapes of West Texas.

Yet there I was, standing on the shoulder of U.S. Highway 90, halfway between Alpine and Marfa, staring at the Paisano Pass Volcano, which—fortunately for visitors—has been dormant for about 30 million years.

The drive west from Alpine to the ancient site was impressive. Red cliffs and strange rock spires on each side of the road made me feel like I was traveling back to the Cretaceous Period. Honestly, I wouldn't have been surprised if a T. rex had crossed the road in front of me. I crested a hill and dropped into a valley, where I pulled into a roadside park to read an educational panel about the lava-formed landscape.

All around me were colorful cliffs, knobby boulders and crag-covered mountains that were formed during the Oligocene Epoch, 23–33 million years ago. Dinosaurs were extinct then, but giant mammals walked the earth, including 18-foot-tall beasts that looked like a mix between horses and rhinos. It was during this era that the Paisano Pass Volcano exploded and then collapsed back onto itself, leaving a 3-mile-wide caldera that stretches as far as you can see from the small park.

Geologists come from all over the world to study this volcano because it exposed layers of rock normally hidden miles below the surface of the earth. The Big Bend is still tectonically active and has even experienced violent earthquakes as recently as 1998. While another volcanic eruption is unlikely, I never say never in Texas. And so I promptly got back in my truck and continued down the road.

ABOVE Chet studies a roadside panel depicting the history and geology of the Paisano Pass Volcano.

Chet vs. the volcano: It's not a movie, but it is a video on our website. Watch all his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.



Know Before You Go

Call ahead or check an event's website for scheduling details.

JUNE

00

Lufkin Beautiful: The Carole *King Musical*, (936) 633-5454, angelinaarts.org

Abilene [9–11] Children's Art and Literacy Festival, (325) 677-1161, abilenecalf.com

Lockhart [9–11] Chisholm Trail Roundup, (512) 398-2818, chisholmtrailroundup.com

Temple [9–11] Texas State Federation Square and Round Dance Festival, (254) 223-2484, squaredancetx.com

10

Levelland Sip & Swirl, (806) 894-9079, downtownlevelland.com

Fredericksburg [10–11] Craft Beer Festival, (830) 997-8515, fbgcraftbeerfestival.com

Fredericksburg [10–11] Thomas Michael Riley Music Festival, (830) 997-3224, thomasmichaelriley.com

Blanco [10–12] Lavender Festival, (830) 833-5101, blancolavenderfest.com

Elgin [10–11, 19] Juneteenth Festival, (512) 963-2721, elgintx.com/194/ juneteenth-festival

San Antonio [10-Aug. 6] Fiesta Noche del Rio, (210) 226-4651, fiestanochesa.com

11

East Bernard Czech Kolache-Klobase Festival, (979) 335-7907, kkfest.com Fredericksburg Pride in the Pacific, (830) 997-8600, pacificwarmuseum.org

Jacksonville Tomato Fest, (903) 586-2217, jacksonvilletexas.com/ tomato-fest

Kyle Market Days, (512) 262-3939, cityofkyle.com

Mesquite Rodeo Road Rally, (972) 284-9411, rodeoroadrally.com

Nacogdoches Texas Blueberry Festival, (936) 564-7351, texasblueberryfestival.com

Lufkin [14-15] Blue Man Group, (936) 633-5454, angelinaarts.org

Stonewall [16-18] Peach JAMboree, (830) 644-2735, stonewalltexas.com

Kyle Ash Pavilion Skate Night, (512) 262-3939, cityofkyle.com

> Longview [17-19] Great Texas Balloon Race, (903) 753-3281, greattexasballoonrace.com

Comanche Rodeo Parade. (325) 356-3233, comanchechamber.org

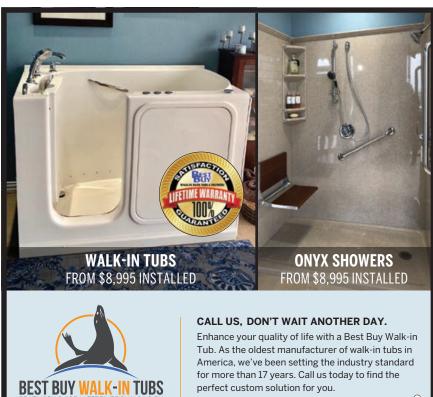
Lake Jackson Bird Banding, (979) 480-0999, gcbo.org

Bowie [18-25] Jim Bowie Days Rodeo and Celebration, (940) 872-1114, jimbowiedays.org

MORE EVENTS >

Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your September event by July 1, and it just might be featured in this calendar.

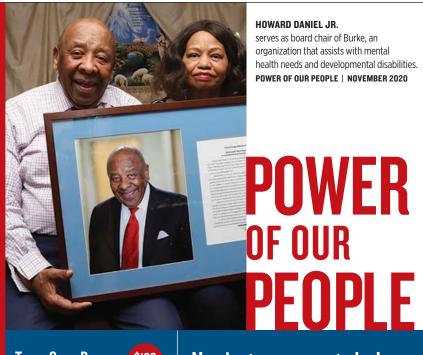




Visit our showroom at 311 Kings Plaza in Granbury.



888-825-2362 www.bestbuywalkintubs.com



Texas Co-op Power



Nominate someone today!

Tell us about somebody who improves the quality of life in your community. Email your nomination to people@texascooppower.com. Include the person's name, co-op affiliation and a short description of his or her work in the community. Featured nominees will receive a \$100 donation for their cause.









Pick of the Month

100th Annual Freestone **County Fair and Rodeo**

Fairfield, June 13-18 (903) 388-5003, fcfar.org

Check out the rodeo action, livestock show, rides, food and other entertainment as Freestone County's annual fair celebrates the century mark. Fairfield is about 60 miles east of Waco.

Levelland [22-25] Golden **Spread Classic Steer** and Heifer Show, (806) 759-1102, goldenspreadclassic.com

Mexia [23-25] Rodeo, (254) 562-5569, mexiachamber.com

Arlington Tommy DeCarlo With Rudy Cardenas, (817) 543-4308, levittpavilionarlington.org

> Brenham Crystal Gayle, (979) 337-7240, thebarnhillcenter.com

Comanche Red Dirt Dinner and Dancing, (325) 325-3233, comanchechamber.org

Ennis Freedom Fest, (972) 878-4748, visitennis.org

Belton [25, July 1-4] 4th of July Celebration, (254) 939-3551, beltonchamber.com

Canadian [1-4] Fourth of July Celebration, (806) 323-6234, canadiantx.com

Boerne Music in the Cave: American Stories by Marbrisha Trio, (830) 537-4212, cavewithoutaname.com

> Fredericksburg [2-3, 16-17] Pari-Mutuel Horse Racing, (830) 997-2359, gillespiefair.com

Granbury [2-4] Hometown 4th of July, (817) 573-1622, visitgranbury.com

The Colony Liberty by the Lake, (972) 625-1106, visitthecolonytx.com/events

Addison Kaboom Town, (972) 450-2800, addisonkaboomtown.com

Grand Prairie [3-4] Lone Stars & Stripes Fireworks Celebration, (972) 263-7223, lonestarpark.com

Cameron 4th of July Fireworks, (254) 697-4979, cameron-tx.com

Fredericksburg 4th of July Parade and Fireworks, (830) 997-6523, visitfredericksburgtx.com

Lubbock 4th on Broadway, (806) 749-2929, broadwayfestivals.com

McKinney Red, White and Boom, (972) 547-7480, mckinneytexas.org

Tomball July 4th Fireworks and Street Fest, (281) 351-5484, tomballtx.gov

JUNE EVENTS CONTINUED

36 TEXAS CO-OP POWER JUNE 2022

Industrial

Docks, factories, train yards and mills are all reminders of local industry that dot the Texas landscape—or used to. Rediscover remnants of the past and celebrate innovations that move us into the future.

CURATED BY GRACE FULTZ



1 LISA CORKER FAYETTE EC

"Beautiful sunset at the Galveston shipyard."

2 REAGAN FERGUSON CENTRAL TEXAS EC

An abandoned Fort Worth incinerator.

3 STEPHANIE EHLERT GREENBELT EC

Pastureland in Jericho on what used to be part of Route 66.

4 DANNY PICKENS CHEROKEE COUNTY EC

"This abandoned factory in Longview seems as though everyone just walked away and left it to decay."





Upcoming Contests

DUE JUN 10 Hometown Pride DUE JUL 10 Aerials

DUE AUG 10 Winter Wildlife



Enter online at TexasCoopPower.com/contests.

ICP See Focus on Texas on our website for more Industrial photos from readers.





Pop's Light Touch

A keepsake reminds a daughter of her father's illuminating ways

BY BABS RODRIGUEZ ILLUSTRATION BY NAVINA CHHABRIA **MY FATHER** was always telling someone to turn out a light.

Except when he was telling one of his five children to turn one on.

"Time for bed, turn out your light."

"Turn out the light you left on in the bathroom."

"Turn on your desk light, you'll ruin your eyes."

A military man who ran a tight ship at home, Pop had a sixth sense when it came to knowing who had left an unoccupied room without flipping a switch or who was reading in the dark.

I think about him whenever I set up the furnishings in a new household because he taught me the power of light to set a mood. He had strong opinions about which combination of lamps would generate the best conversation or encourage lingering over dinner or—with a measured flipping of switches—not so subtly end an evening.

For my 13th birthday, I was allowed to host my very first boy-girl fiesta, made yet more festive by the number of string lights he hung in the backyard trees. However, that gesture may have been less about mood setting and more about oversight. That was definitely how he used the porch lights, flashing them on and off during my high school years and sending clear messages to any one of us daughters hovering outside with a date for what he considered too long.

Maybe his time on the air base or studying the lighted dials in a bomber's cockpit made him keenly attuned to messaging via lighting, but he never bought a lamp or a fixture without some research. Except for one.

Once, at an antiques show, he impulsively purchased a tiny brass lamp. He called it a fairy lamp, although it looked nothing like the glass Victorian-era candle lamps of that name. It was charming, with signs of the maker's hand in the unpolished brass base and a thin metal shade that looked like a pointed gnome's cap.

When he bought it, I was sad that the lamp's wiring was so dangerously undone that there was no doubt it was a fire hazard. And while he forbade me from ever actually using it, I kept that lamp in my room, imagining the places it might have illuminated in years past.

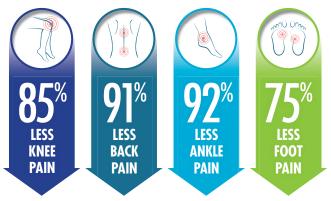
Pop had it rewired for me when I left for college, and it's traveled with me around the world. It is the most meaningful gift I ever received, but in case the metaphor eluded my young self, he included a card: "If you get homesick, Daughter, know I've always left a light on for you."

I think of him every time I switch it on, but only after I've turned out all the lights I'm not using. ■



PATENTED VERSOSHOCK® SOLE SHOCK ABSORPTION SYSTEM

FREE (\$50 Value)
Corrective Fit Orthotics
with every shoe purchase
Excludes sandals.



In a 2017 double-blind study by Olive View UCLA Medical Center.

Enjoy the benefits of exercise with GDEFY

- ✓ Ultimate Comfort
- Renewed Energy
- Maximum Protection
- ✓ Improved Posture

odefy MIGHTY WALK \$145



This product is not intended to treat, cure or prevent any disease.

Men Sizes 7.5-15 M/W/XW

- TB9024MGS Gray
- TB9024MLU Blue/Black
- TB9024MBL Black

Women Sizes 6-11 M/W/XW

- TB9024FGS Gray
- TB9024FGP Salmon/Gray
- TB9024FLP Black



\$20 OFF YOUR ORDER

Promo Code MQ8FPS4

www.gdefy.com Expires September 30, 2022

Free Exchanges • Free Returns 100% Satisfaction Guaranteed Call 1(800) 429-0039

Gravity Defyer Medical Technology Corp. 10643 Glenoaks Blvd. Pacoima, CA 91331



VersoShock® U.S Patent #US8,555,526 B2. May be eligible for Medicare reimbursement. \$20 off applies to orders of \$100 or more for a limited time. Cannot be combined with other offers. 9% CA sales tax applies to orders in California. Shoes must be returned within 30 days in like-new condition for full refund or exchange. Credit card authorization required. See website for complete details.

WANTED: DEMO HOMESITES FOR 2022 SEASON



Display one of our beautiful Kayak maintenance-free pools and save \$\$\$!

CALL NOW to qualify for this limited opportunity!

1-800-794-6839

www.swimtexsun.com









SWIM TEXSUN

STAYcation In Your Own Backyard!

- Save Money: \$1000-\$4000 Instant Rebate
- Financing Available/Pre-Approvals
- We Consider Anything Of Value On Trade

AMERICA'S BEST BUILT POOL—WE GUARANTEE IT!

If within 30 days after your purchase of an Award Winning Kayak Pool, you find another brand name pool with all of Kayak's features and benefits, we'll refund 100% of your purchase price, plus we'll give you the Kayak Pool **ABSOLUTELY FREE!**