



# Notice of CECA 2024 District Meeting

**Thursday, July 11, 2024 • 6 p.m.**

CECA Headquarters

349 Industrial Blvd., Comanche

## To: All Members in District 1

Comanche County (Highway 16 north of Comanche, thence east to Highway 36)

**This meeting is for the purpose of nominating candidates for director of District 1.**

Please refer to the official bylaws printed herein for requirements and information concerning election of directors.

**This meeting also will be open for discussion of any affairs of the cooperative.**

**A \$15 credit on electric service will be given to each attending member (family) from District 1.**

Refreshments will be served, and prizes will be given away during the meeting.

Accessible facilities will be provided upon request.



Your Touchstone Energy® Cooperative 



**To: All Members in District 1**  
**From: Alan Lesley, General Manager**  
**Subject: Nomination of Directors**

The CECA Board of Directors and I would like to personally invite you to attend your District 1 meeting. The purpose of this meeting is to nominate candidates for director who will be placed on the ballot for the annual meeting of the membership in October, when they'll be voted on by the whole membership.

Additionally, we will review various issues in the electric industry that most affect our members.

The meeting will be open for discussion of any question or suggestion you have concerning your cooperative.

Who are our owners? Our members. That means that you, as members, have a voice in your cooperative. This meeting is a demonstration of the openness and transparency of your cooperative, and we hope you will take the time to attend.

One of the most important advantages cooperative members have is being able to participate in the nomination and selection of directors of their cooperative. Other utilities' boards of directors are selected by shareholders, whose say is determined by the amount of shares they own; they're most interested in the rate of return on their investment. Your cooperative is nonprofit. Because your directors are members themselves, their goal is quality service at a reasonable price.

**Please complete the registration card below and bring it to the district meeting. This card is your entry for the prize drawings.**



## Registration Card for District 1 Meeting

Thursday, July 11, 2024 • 6 p.m.

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

PHONE NUMBER (     ) \_\_\_\_\_

ACCOUNT NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

## Following is an excerpt from the bylaws of CECA detailing important information about director nominations.

### ARTICLE III • DIRECTORS

#### SECTION 3.2. QUALIFICATIONS AND TENURE

(a) To be eligible to become or remain as Director or to hold any position of trust in the Cooperative, a Member must:

- (1) be a bona fide resident in the area served by the Cooperative,
- (2) be receiving electric service from the Cooperative at their primary residence,
- (3) be a citizen, or legal resident, of the United States,
- (4) not, within the past ten (10) years, have been convicted of a felony nor of any crime involving moral turpitude,
- (5) not be employed nor have a material financial interest in a competing enterprise, or in a business selling electric energy or supplies to the Cooperative,
- (6) not be, or have been, an employee of, nor received compensation from, the Cooperative for the longer term of:
  - (a) 5 years prior to the election, or
  - (b) for so long as the individual's former Cooperative supervisor remains employed by the Cooperative.

#### SECTION 3.3 DISTRICTS PLAN.

**DISTRICTS DESCRIBED.** The territory served or to be served by the Cooperative shall be divided into seven (7) Districts, and each District shall be represented by one (1) Director who is a resident of that District. Said seven (7) Districts shall be from time to time reviewed and constituted by the Board of Directors, with notice of the district descriptions provided to the Members in advance of the annual director nomination process.

Not less than seventy (70) nor more than ninety (90) days before the annual meeting of the Members in each year for the election of Directors, the board of Directors shall review the composition of the several Districts and if it should be found that inequalities in representation have developed which can be corrected by a re-delineation of Districts or by the addition of Districts, the board of Directors shall reconstitute the Districts.

**DIRECTOR TERMS.** A Director's term begins: 1) after the individual consents to being elected or appointed as a Director; and 2) at the beginning of the first Board Meeting held after the Director is elected or appointed. A Director's term ends after: 1) a successor Director consents to being elected or appointed as a Director; and 2) at the beginning of the first Board Meeting held after a successor Director is elected or appointed. Directors' terms shall be three (3) years. Directors shall be elected on a staggered-term basis.

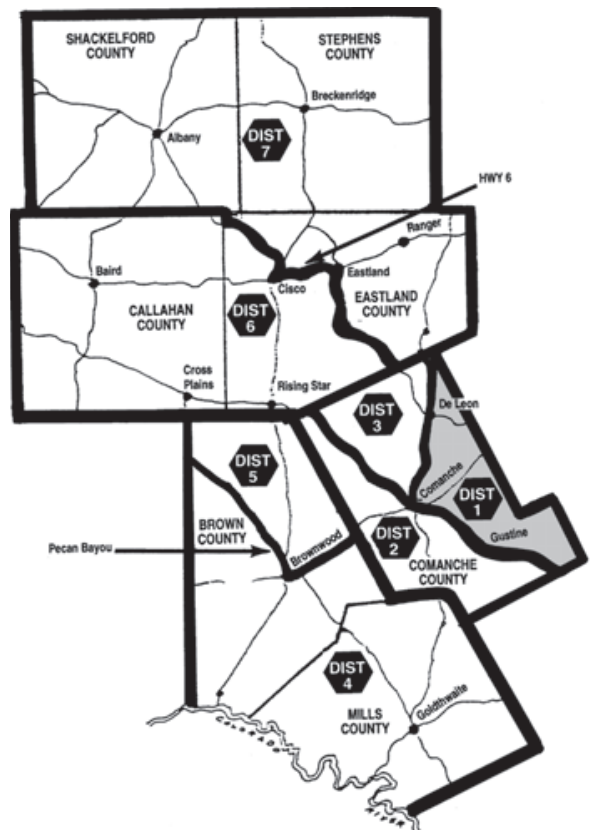
**DIRECTOR RESIGNATION.** A Director may resign at any time. To resign, a Director must sign and deliver a written notice of resignation to the Board, President, or Secretary. Except as a later date is otherwise provided in a written notice of resignation, a Director's resignation is effective when the Board, President, or Secretary receives the written notice of resignation. If a Director's resignation is effective at a later date and if the successor Director does not take office until the effective date of the Director's resignation, then the pending Director vacancy may be filled before the effective date of the Director's resignation.

**NOMINATION OF DIRECTORS.** Not less than thirty (30) nor more than ninety (90) days before the annual meeting of Members for the election of Directors, the Board of Directors shall call a meeting or meetings of the Members of such Districts as are to have vacancies for Director, such meetings to be held not less than twenty (20) days prior to the annual meeting of the Members at suitable places in or near the Districts affected.

The purpose of the District meetings shall be to nominate, by vote of those Members present in person, no more than two candidates for each vacancy occurring on the Board of Directors. Notice of each District meeting of Members shall be given by the Secretary for such length of time and in such manner as the Board of Directors may direct provided that notice stating the place, day and hour and the purpose of such meeting, shall be given by mail, publication, or electronically not less than ten (10) days prior to such District Meeting. Such District Meetings however, shall be open for discussion of any other matters pertaining to the business of the Cooperative, regardless of whether or not such matters were listed in the notice of the meeting, and recommendations with respect thereto may be submitted to the Board of Directors.

The first order of business at each District Meeting shall be the selection of a Chairman, who shall appoint a Secretary to act for the

## CECA Board District Boundaries



duration of the meeting. Fifteen (15) of the Members residing in the District present at such duly called District Meeting shall constitute a quorum, but in the event a quorum is not present at such meeting, the Director then serving such District shall be the official nominee for such District. There shall be no nominations from the floor at the Annual Meeting.

Director Candidates, who have been nominated shall be required to execute an appropriate form to be made available to election judges attesting that the candidate is qualified under these Bylaws to be elected and serve as a Director of the Cooperative.

Voting shall be in person only. Mail-in ballot and proxy voting shall not be permitted at any District Meeting. Each Member present may vote for one nominee as above provided for such District. The two candidates for each place on the Board of Directors receiving the highest number of votes shall be the official nominees of the District. The minutes of such District meeting shall set forth, among other matters the name of each person nominated at the meeting and the number of votes received by each and shall certify the two nominees receiving the highest number of votes as the official nominees of the District for Director. A certified copy of the minutes, signed by the Secretary and the Chairman of the District Meeting, shall be delivered to the Secretary of the Cooperative within five (5) days after such District Meeting.

The Secretary of the Cooperative shall prepare and post at the principal office of the Cooperative at least fifteen (15) days before the meeting of Members for the election of Directors, a list of nominations for Directors as shown by said certified copies of minutes of said District Meetings. The secretary shall mail with the notice of the meeting of the Members for election of Directors, or separately, but at least ten days prior to the meeting, a statement of the number of Directors to be elected and showing separately the nominations made by the respective Districts.

# Meeting for Members in District 1

Thursday, July 11, 2024 • 6 p.m.

CECA Headquarters

349 Industrial Blvd., Comanche

## The Power of Giving Back

As a member-owner of an electric co-op, you have a lot of power. You can vote for your board of directors. You can make your opinions heard at member meetings because you are an owner. That's a huge advantage over the big, corporate power companies. Their customers have no say in the management of the company, no vote for the board of directors and no stake in the power company's future. That's why co-ops work so well throughout America: Because when people want power, we deliver.

## We Get Our Power From You—Our Member-Owners



Your Touchstone Energy® Cooperative 



# Notice of CECA 2024 District Meeting

**Thursday, July 25, 2024 • 6 p.m.**

Gunsight Baptist Church

10674 U.S. Highway 183, Breckenridge

## To: All Members in District 7

Stephens and Shackelford counties plus that portion of Eastland County east or north of Highway 6

**This meeting is for the purpose of nominating candidates for director of District 7.**

Please refer to the official bylaws printed herein for requirements and information concerning election of directors.

**This meeting also will be open for discussion of any affairs of the cooperative.**

**A \$15 credit on electric service will be given to each attending member (family) from District 7.**

Refreshments will be served, and prizes will be given away during the meeting.

Accessible facilities will be provided upon request.



Your Touchstone Energy® Cooperative 



**To: All Members in District 7**  
**From: Alan Lesley, General Manager**  
**Subject: Nomination of Directors**

The CECA Board of Directors and I would like to personally invite you to attend your District 7 meeting. The purpose of this meeting is to nominate candidates for director who will be placed on the ballot for the annual meeting of the membership in October, when they'll be voted on by the whole membership.

Additionally, we will review various issues in the electric industry that most affect our members.

The meeting will be open for discussion of any question or suggestion you have concerning your cooperative.

Who are our owners? Our members. That means that you, as members, have a voice in your cooperative. This meeting is a demonstration of the openness and transparency of your cooperative, and we hope you will take the time to attend.

One of the most important advantages cooperative members have is being able to participate in the nomination and selection of directors of their cooperative. Other utilities' boards of directors are selected by shareholders, whose say is determined by the amount of shares they own; they're most interested in the rate of return on their investment. Your cooperative is nonprofit. Because your directors are members themselves, their goal is quality service at a reasonable price.

**Please complete the registration card below and bring it to the district meeting. This card is your entry for the prize drawings.**



## Registration Card for District 7 Meeting

Thursday, July 25, 2024 • 6 p.m.

NAME

ADDRESS

PHONE NUMBER (     )

ACCOUNT NUMBER

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- (5) not be employed nor have a material financial interest in a competing enterprise, or in a business selling electric energy or supplies to the Cooperative,
- (6) not be, or have been, an employee of, nor received compensation from, the Cooperative for the longer term of:
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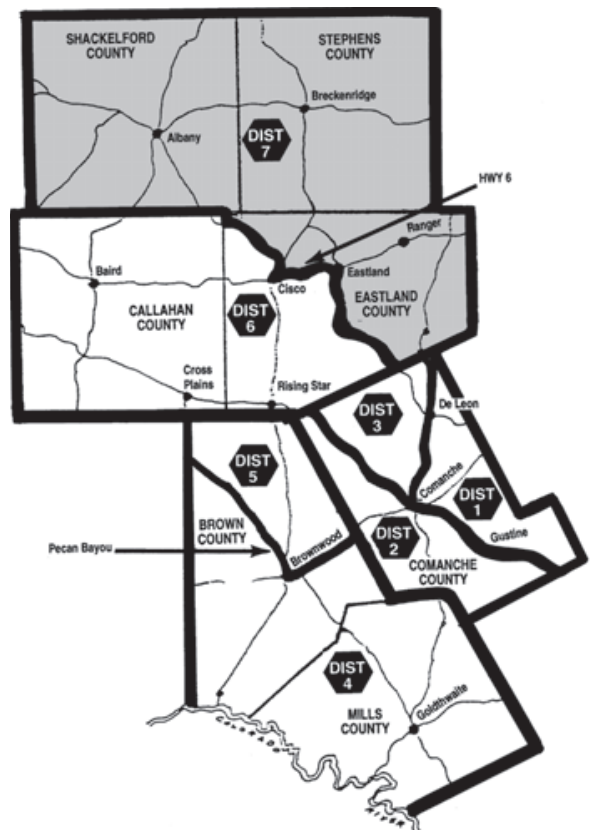
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## We Get Our Power From You—Our Member-Owners



Your Touchstone Energy® Cooperative 

A BOOKSTORE WITH  
TEXANA GALORE

WHAT WE CALL  
OURSELVES

RANGERS' MORGAN IS  
STILL PITCHING

# Texas Coop Power

FOR CECA MEMBERS

JULY 2024

## Chill Out!

Frozen desserts  
take the heat out  
of the kitchen





BATH  
REMODEL

# YOUR DREAM BATHROOM IN 1 DAY\*



7am TODAY



4pm TONIGHT



**Waiving All  
Installation Costs\***  
**PLUS**  
**No Interest**  
**No Payments**  
**for up to 1 Year†**

If paid in full by end of 12 months.

Fall in love with your bathroom  
without breaking your budget.



Fits existing space



Certified installers



Amazing style selection



Safety features available

\*One day completion of remodel will not be possible in some instances. Offers valid on purchase and installation of qualifying complete bath/shower system from participating third-party licensed Jacuzzi Bath Remodel dealer in your area ("Dealer"). Timing of work, available options, and products will vary by dealer and project. Offers not available everywhere or combinable with other offers. Offers subject to change. †Financing offer available through third-party lenders under terms of applicable loan program. No interest or payment for 12 months if paid in full within 12 months. Interest will be charged to you from purchase date if purchase balance is not paid in full within 12 months. Subject to credit approval - not all buyers will qualify. Terms and conditions apply. See Dealer or call the provided toll-free number for details. Not actual before and after depictions. Expires 8/25/24.

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**BathOneDay.com**



# July 2024



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## 06 Texas Book Man

Felton Cochran’s cluttered bookshelves boast the finest collection of Southwest literature you can buy.

*Story by Carlton Stowers  
Photos by Dave Shafer*

## Speaking of the Rangers

It wouldn’t be a baseball game in Arlington without Chuck Morgan on the call.

*By Lori Grossman*

ON THE COVER  
A stack of Mammaw’s Peanut Butter Ice Cream Treats (see Page 27).  
*Photo by Jason David Page*  
ABOVE  
Chuck Morgan has been the stadium announcer for more than 3,000 Texas Rangers games.  
*Courtesy Texas Rangers*

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05	<b>TCP Talk</b> Readers respond
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# Co-op Roots



WITH FLOWERY LANGUAGE, *Texas Co-op Power* announced in its debut issue 80 years ago this month that “there will no longer exist that vacant, uncultivated space within the garden of printed and published facts.”

The magazine itself was unflowery in July 1944—just four plain pages of newsprint. But it had strong roots: messaging that informed and unified members of newly formed electric cooperatives.

Here’s what readers learned in that first issue:

In 1936, less than 3% of Texas farms had electricity, compared to 30% in 1944.

A farm in Dublin, Texas, increased its production 70% with the help of electricity.

And, of course, there was a notice of an annual meeting.

By the August issue, with a circulation of 14,000, the publication had grown to eight pages and ran the first of what has become a beloved string of recipes—for fruit-stuffed spareribs.

Those strong roots today sustain a communications platform that includes nearly 1.9 million slick magazines every month and a website, plus social media access that’s just a click away on any device.

Visit our website to see the inaugural issue of *Texas Co-op Power* from 1944. And watch for our upcoming contest to win a commemorative cast-iron skillet.

## FINISH THIS SENTENCE

I’d like to be famous for ...

**TCP** Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to [letters@TexasCoopPower.com](mailto:letters@TexasCoopPower.com) or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town.

Here are some of the responses to our May prompt: **Summer means ...**

Starlit nights and firefly viewing while listening to the insect night sounds that lull you to sleep.

SANDRA VALDERAZ  
PEDERNALES EC  
LEANDER

The smell of cut grass, sunscreen and chlorine.

BOBBI FLOWERS  
BRYAN TEXAS UTILITIES  
BRYAN

Garden-fresh tomatoes.

JAMES SELF  
DEAF SMITH EC  
HEREFORD

Visit our website to see more responses.

## TCP Contests and More

ENTER CONTESTS AT  
[TEXASCOOPPOWER.COM](http://TEXASCOOPPOWER.COM)



**\$500 RECIPE CONTEST**  
Cookie Exchange

**FOCUS ON TEXAS PHOTOS**  
Mascots

### RECOMMENDED READING

Ten years ago we threw darts at an outline of Texas and headed out to write about the places pinpointed. Read *Darting Around Texas* from July 2014 and see where we ended up.

## Seeking Gold in France

Texas will be well-represented among American athletes when the Summer Olympics kick off July 26 in Paris—as it was the last time the French capital hosted the Games, 100 years ago.

Charley Paddock of Gainesville, a track star in 1924, pictured second from right, was the first person labeled as the “fastest man alive.” That was in 1919, a year before he starred in the 1920 Olympics, winning gold in the 100 meters and silver in the 200.

Paddock again won silver in the 200 in 1924. *Chariots of Fire*, the 1981 Oscar-winning film, captured the religious tensions of members of the British track team at those Games. Paddock was portrayed as a brash American in the movie.



COURTESY MICHAEL FORD



## MAY 2024 Overpass Easels

“I have seen two of these and wondered how they originated. Your article answered all my questions, and I now am eager to see the others during my travels.”

CAROL STRICKLAND  
TRI-COUNTY EC  
MILLSAP

## Highway Memorials

You have helped to preserve the memory of the jet pilots who trained at Kingsville Naval Air Station [*Overpass Easels*, May 2024]. Those young men were selfless and courageous. We lived on a cotton farm south of the base and watched as they flew overhead.

My sister married Lt. Ralph Foulks, who went missing after he flew off the USS Oriskany in January 1968 during the Vietnam War. His remains were returned from Vietnam and buried in 1993.

Elizabeth Cumberland  
Bluebonnet EC  
Martindale

## Ranch Hand Legacy

My granddad was a hand for the Four Sixes and Triangles ranches, and the Piper tank is named after my great-granddad Jon Piper [*Sixes on the Small Screen*, May 2024].

Brendan Hill  
Via Facebook



B.J. HINKLE

## Perspective on Bowie

It's easy to judge 19th-century characters and practices by 20th- and 21st-century standards—and Jim Bowie might not have had a sterling reputation [TCP Talk, April 2024]. But it cannot be denied that he (and the other Alamo defenders) did not have to be there, he didn't have to join the Texian Army in the first place and he didn't have to be co-commander.

He did those things because of his sense of duty and died for it. He and the others at the Alamo made a down payment on a free Texas with their blood. There certainly is honor in that.

Carl Crisp  
Houston County EC  
Elkhart

## Quilters' Bond

The timing of *The Fabric of Life* was perfect [May 2024]. A lot of quilters in the state had just finished participating in the two-month All Texas Shop Hop, including shops that spread from Odessa north to Amarillo, east to Texarkana and south to Alamo in the Rio Grande Valley.

Sherry Reid Carroll  
Taylor EC  
Flower Mound

**TCP WRITE TO US**  
letters@TexasCoopPower.com

Editor, Texas Co-op Power  
1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor  
Austin, TX 78701

**Please include** your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

 Texas Co-op Power

TEXAS ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES  
BOARD OF DIRECTORS

**Chair** Neil Hesse, Muenster

**Vice Chair** Avan Irani, Robstown

**Secretary-Treasurer** Bryan Wood, San Augustine

**Board Members** Dale Ancell, Lubbock  
Mark McClain, Roby • Julie Parsley, Johnson City • Brandon Young, McGregor

**PRESIDENT/CEO** Mike Williams, Austin

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SERVICES COMMITTEE

Mike Ables, Bellville • Matt Bentke, Bastrop  
Marty Haught, Burleson • Gary Miller, Bryan  
Zac Perkins, Hooker, Oklahoma  
John Ed Shinpaugh, Bonham  
Rob Walker, Gilmer • Buff Whitten, Eldorado

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**Co-op members:** Please notify your co-op of address changes or other subscription requests.

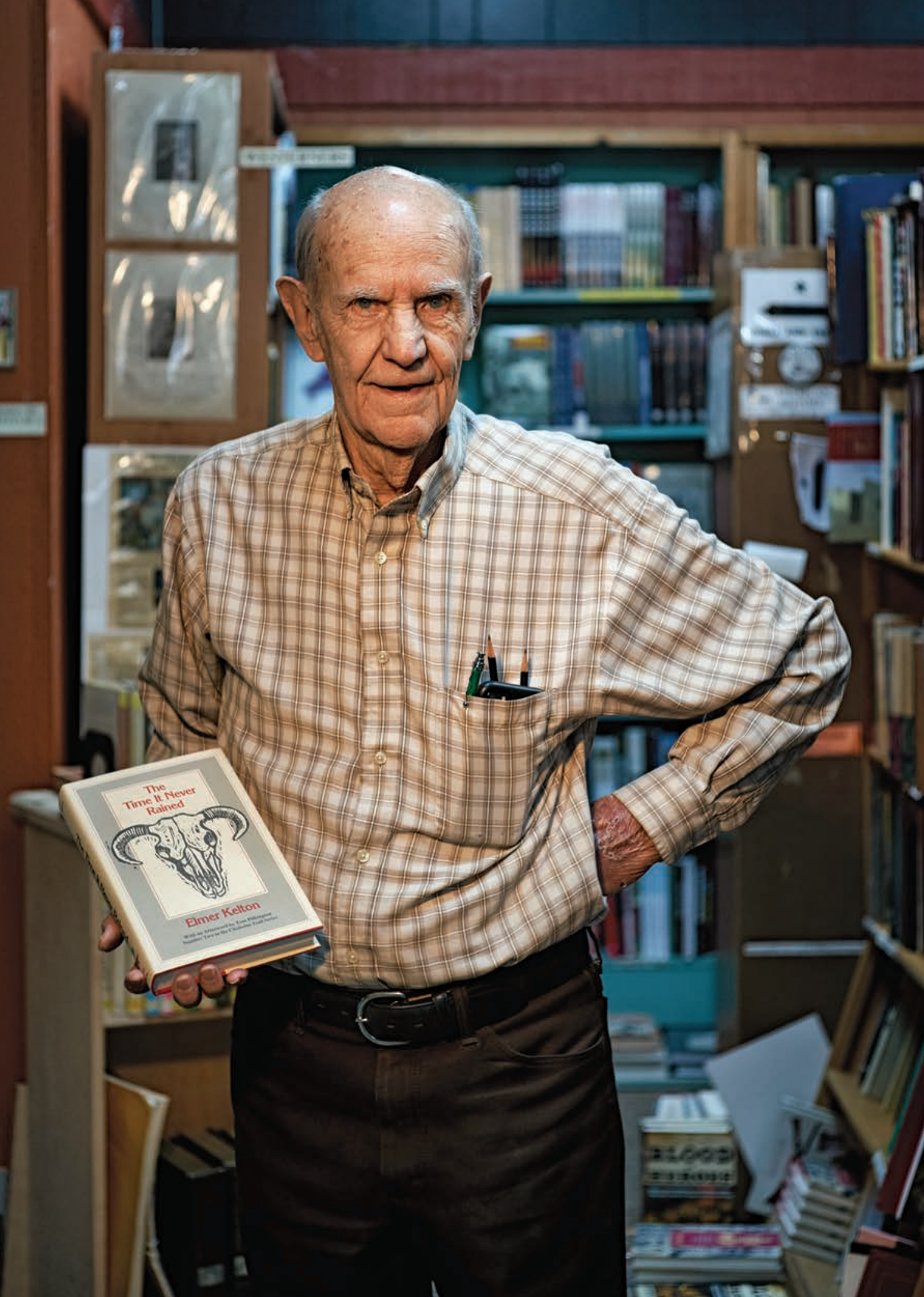
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American MainStreet Publications



The  
Time It Never  
Rained



Elmer Kelton

With an Afterword by Tompkins  
Sensational! Foreword by the Publisher's Foreword

### III

Felton Cochran's cluttered bookshelves—  
the finest collection of Southwest literature  
for sale—endure despite the internet

# TEXAS BOOK MAN

BY CARLTON STOWERS • PHOTOS BY DAVE SHAFER

Felton Cochran gave up his rat-race career as a wholesale liquor salesman when, as he recalls, he came to the realization that the rats were winning. Compounding the problem was his concern that he was becoming one of his own best customers.

In the wake of that epiphany, he decided it was time to take leave of such workplaces as Fort Worth, Dallas and Lubbock and return home.

All he took with him on his return to San Angelo was what money he'd saved, his treasured collection of rare books on Texas history and a genuine concern for how to earn a living.

It was 1995, and Cochran's résumé was thin. He'd spent three years as a journalism major at the University of North Texas in the early 1960s before dropping out to sell whiskey. Then there was his self-taught knowledge of Texana and Southwestern literature.

He made the crapshoot decision to see if the latter might somehow pay the bills.

Thus, the little Cactus Book Shop, in the heart of San Angelo, was born of financial necessity and a lifetime fondness for the gentle pace of the community and its people. Here, Cochran likes to say, a traffic jam is a half-dozen pickups waiting for the light to turn green.

Today his store is the go-to destination of researchers, writers, collectors, genealogists and those simply fascinated

by Texas history. Need a hard-to-find, long-out-of-print biography of one of the state's early pioneers, ranchers, oilmen, politicians or infamous scallywags? Want the history of any of the 254 counties in Texas? Autographed first editions of many of the state's legendary novelists? Go see Felton Cochran.

You'll pardon him if it sounds like grade A Texas boasting, but he insists he now oversees the finest collection of Southwestern literature to be found under one roof. Some academics might argue that collections at major universities like the University of Texas, Texas Tech University and the famed Wittliff Collections of 30,000 titles at Texas State University merit strong consideration. But those books aren't for sale.

Steve Davis, curator of the Wittliff's Southwestern Writers Collection, is quick to give Cochran his due, calling the Cactus "a legend among book collectors and a must-stop for any book lover or anyone interested in Texana."

Cochran's East Concho Avenue shop might best be described as clutter comfortable.

Old West memorabilia, like strands of early barbed wire, are on display. Nose around long enough and you see the citation from *True West Magazine*, which in 2020 named the Cactus as the nation's best Western history bookstore, or even the Texas Readers' Club membership certificate that a young Cochran received back in his elementary school days. But it's the musty aroma of old books wafting along the narrow aisles and the wiry, balding man behind the front counter that are the primary lures.

Felton Cochran, owner of the Cactus Book Shop in San Angelo, holds his favorite book, *The Time It Never Rained* by Elmer Kelton, who was a prolific novelist and longtime friend.



### III

Now, after 29 years of bookselling, Cochran says it's not unusual to buy a book from someone whose grandfather he originally sold it to.

had an armload of books, which I assumed were for her mother. Not so. The girl, having recently developed an interest in Texas history, had picked the titles. That did my heart good."

An avid reader since those childhood days when his mother would regularly drive him to visit the public library, Cochran is a man who knows the secrets hidden in the pages of the volumes he sells. Pressed to recommend his favorite book on Texas history, he suggests *Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans*, fellow Texan T.R. Fehrenbach's lyrical 800-page history lesson. "Without Texas," the late San Antonian author wrote, "there would be no American West." Cochran, who has done his homework, agrees.

Western author Patrick Dearen has been a regular since Cochran's store opened. "Felton and his store have been an

invaluable asset to me over the years," says the winner of a Spur Award, which recognizes distinguished writing about the American West. "I've also done a great deal of research at the Midland Nita Stewart Haley Memorial Library, using books their archivist has purchased from Cochran."

All Texas history seems to run through this storefront. "J. Frank Dobie once said that there have been more books written about Texas than any other state in the U.S.," Cochran says. "It is a subject that is so diverse that it offers something for everyone."

ABOVE Felton's store is clutter comfortable, with a collection that seems as vast as his beloved state. OPPOSITE Proof that Hall of Fame pitcher Nolan Ryan and movie legend Robert Duvall found what they were looking for at the Cactus.

The shop owner always has time to talk about books and bygone days.

In an era when many bookstores—independents to nationwide franchises—have lost the battle with the internet and disappeared, the Cactus Book Shop serves a niche that allows it to endure and prosper. Even at 83, Cochran is in touch with today's technology. He maintains a website, and his electronic catalog goes out monthly to customers in 28 states. The phone rings steadily from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Mondays through Saturdays with requests from seekers and sellers.

It is, however, the walk-in customers Cochran most enjoys—particularly when they represent a new generation of history lovers.

"Not long ago," he says, "a lady and her 14-year-old home-schooled daughter came in and shopped for quite some time. When they came to the checkout counter, the girl

For instance, among his books that customers can't seem to get enough of are those focusing on the Big Bend. "We are a stopping place for those en route to the region," he says.

If a particular book you're seeking is not among the estimated 12,000 volumes crammed along the shop's floor-to-ceiling shelves, Cochran will try to find it. "Today," he says, "the hunt for that rare title is the biggest thrill." For that reason, he remains on high alert for estate sales and is on a first-name basis with numerous rare book collectors who might one day decide the time has come to sell their books.

Sometimes, he says, easy-to-sell treasures come from the most unusual places. He recalls a phone call a few years ago from the sister of Pulitzer Prize-winning novelist Larry McMurtry, informing him that she had several valuable books she was interested in selling. Aware that her brother operated a major bookselling business in his hometown, Archer City, Cochran asked why she hadn't offered her books to him. In most colorful language, she explained that she was seriously unhappy with her famous sibling and not inclined to speak to him.

Now, after 29 years of bookselling, Cochran says it's not unusual to buy a book from someone whose grandfather he originally sold it to.

A longtime friendship with another celebrated author has kept Cochran's cash register humming. The late Elmer Kelton, recognized by many as the premier Western fiction writer of all time, also called San Angelo home, and Cochran made sure he stocked the most complete collection of the seven-time Spur Award winner's works.

In-store book signing became a routine event each time a new Kelton Western was published.

"I remember that for the first one we did, I optimistically ordered 100 copies from his publisher," Cochran says. "We sold out in less than an hour and took orders for 200 more.

"Not only was Elmer a wonderful writer, but he was the kindest, most down-to-earth man I've ever known. On several occasions, I would be at his house, having coffee, when a complete stranger would knock on the door, carrying an armload of books he hoped to have autographed. Elmer would invite him in, pour him a cup of coffee and start signing. For all the awards and recognition he received, I don't think he ever fully realized the remarkable impact his writing had on people."

Among Cochran's prized possessions is a first printing of Kelton's 2004 novel, *Texas Vendetta*, which is dedicated to "Felton Cochran, Bookseller Extraordinaire." Of course, it's not for sale.

It wasn't until Kelton's passing in 2009 that his old friend finally put his bygone journalism studies to use. When TCU Press published a book of reflections on the fabled author, it included *My Friend, Elmer Kelton*, a moving essay written by Cochran.

Among the steady stream of ardent collectors of Kelton first editions to visit the Cactus Book Shop have been Baseball Hall of Fame pitcher Nolan Ryan and movie legend Robert Duvall.

They, like so many others before and since, left as satisfied customers. ■



# Speaking of the Rangers

It wouldn't be a baseball game in Arlington without



# Chuck Morgan

on the call



BY LORI GROSSMAN

## If he's said it once, he's said it a thousand times: "It's baseball time in Texas."

And as that mellifluous greeting echoes softly around Globe Life Field, Chuck Morgan begins the soundtrack of a Texas Rangers baseball game. Even as players (and stadiums) have come and gone through the decades in Arlington, Morgan has been perched behind a microphone high in the press box as the stadium voice for the team.

It's a job, but he freely admits he's really just passionate about baseball, as he was as a kid in southern Illinois who dreamed about playing in the big leagues. But like most kids with such dreams, he ended up far off the base paths.

Instead, he found himself in Nashville, hosting an all-night radio show for truckers at country radio giant WSM-AM, home of the Grand Ole Opry, in the late 1970s. He welcomed country artists including Roy Acuff, Bill Monroe and Marty Robbins into the studio. On Saturday nights, he co-hosted the Opry and made a handful of appearances in cornfield sketches with George "Goober" Lindsey on the popular TV show *Hee Haw*.

"On my late-night radio show, I would have a *Hee Haw* week in both June and October," Morgan says. "The producer of the show, Sam Lovullo, would come over with a special guest or two. After a couple years of doing this, Sam said, 'Chuck, we have never had you on. Come over tomorrow. We will get you some overalls and put you in the cornfield with Goober.'"

But Morgan also found a baseball field in Nashville, where he spent three seasons as the public-address announcer for the minor league Sounds, 1978–80.

"While working for the Sounds, I met Larry Schmittou," Chuck recalls. "He left to join the Texas Rangers as vice president of marketing. One day, he called and asked if I wanted to work in the big leagues.

"My love for baseball won."

Chuck Morgan, the stadium voice for the Texas Rangers, during the second game of the 2023 season. Little did he know then how glorious last season would turn out for Rangers Nation.

COURTESY TEXAS RANGERS



That was in 1983. Forty-one years later, many Texas Rangers fans have only ever known Morgan's voice at Arlington's ballparks (all three). There are no official records for major league baseball's announcers, but according to the National Baseball Hall of Fame and Museum, it's widely believed Morgan lays claim to the longest streak of games among current announcers, including the 2002 season he spent with the Kansas City Royals.

He has announced the starting lineups for more than 3,250 consecutive games, including one of the Rangers' historic World Series wins last season en route to the franchise's first championship. And he'll add the 2024 MLB All-Star Game to that list when Arlington hosts the Midsummer Classic on July 16 for only the second time in history.

One of Morgan's microphones—the one he used for his 3,000th straight game September 26, 2020—has a home in the Baseball Hall of Fame in Cooperstown, New York.

These days, his official job title is executive vice president of game entertainment, promotions and production—a title that barely gets its arms around all that Morgan has brought to Rangers games over more than four decades.

"Basically, everything you see and hear when you come to Globe Life Field, I'm responsible for it," he says.

Many of his ideas have become a cherished part of the ballpark experience, including his welcome at the beginning of each game.

"I've said, 'It's baseball time in Texas' since the late 1990s



to honor former Rangers broadcaster Mark Holtz, who passed away in 1997," Morgan says of continuing Holtz's greeting.

Long-time Rangers employees told Morgan about other team traditions, including the playing of the tune *Cotton-Eyed Joe* during the seventh-inning stretch. It's still played today. His most-often imitated innovation might be the dot mascot races, which happen in the middle of the sixth inning.

"We'd done a simple black-and-white animation in Nashville," Morgan says. "Later, *Fort Worth Star-Telegram*

CLOCKWISE FROM LEFT Morgan at what was originally called the Ballpark in Arlington, the Rangers' second stadium in Texas. In his country music radio days in Nashville, Morgan rubbed shoulders with, from left, stars Bill Monroe, Roy Acuff and Barbara Mandrell. Morgan during the Rangers' World Series victory parade.



**Morgan has announced the starting lineups for more than 3,250 consecutive games, including one of the Rangers' historic World Series wins last season en route to the franchise's first championship.**

sportswriter Jim Reeves saw two lights chasing each other on the scoreboard at an Oklahoma City 89ers game. He suggested that I should do something like that. About a month later, in May of 1987, we had our first dot race in Arlington Stadium.”

Now Morgan's voice is as much a part of a home game as any other Rangers tradition. His long-time colleague, Rangers radio play-by-play broadcaster Eric Nadel, thinks he knows why.

“He communicates tremendous passion without screaming at you the way many PA announcers do these days,” Nadel says. “His warmth as a person comes through loud and clear when you hear him, and his voice quality as a former radio star is second to none.”

That warmth likely soothed fans and players alike during the lean years, when the team wasn't close to making the playoffs. That luck began to change in 1996, when they faced the New York Yankees in the franchise's playoffs debut.

They lost that series in '96, but 14 years later, they won their first American League pennant—beating the Yankees. Reaching the 2010 World Series was vindication—and sweet revenge—for the team, the fans and the front office, including Morgan.

“I had to temper my excitement because I had my job to

## Baseball Times in Texas

**APRIL 4, 1983** Chuck Morgan calls his first MLB game, the Rangers' home opener against the Chicago White Sox.

**AUGUST 22, 1989** Nolan Ryan becomes the first pitcher with 5,000 strikeouts when he fans Oakland's Rickey Henderson.

**MAY 1, 1991** Ryan throws his record seventh no-hitter in a 3-0 win over the Toronto Blue Jays.

**JULY 28, 1994** Kenny Rogers pitches a perfect game, 4-0 over the California Angels.

**2001** Morgan is named best PA announcer by *The Sporting News*, an honor he receives again in 2003.

**JULY 30, 2017** Adrián Beltré gets his 3,000th hit.

**SEPTEMBER 26, 2020** Morgan's 3,000th straight game behind the mic, a Rangers win against the Houston Astros. The mic he used is now in the Baseball Hall of Fame.

**OCTOBER 2020** Morgan works the National League divisional and championship series and the World Series, all played in Arlington after the postseason format was altered because of the pandemic.

**JULY 16, 2024** Globe Life Field will host the 94th MLB All-Star Game.

do,” he says. “But like the fans, it was very emotional. And the crowd was so loud. It was a great feeling to know that the Rangers had won the AL championship and were going to their first World Series.”

The Rangers lost to the San Francisco Giants that year. They made it back to the World Series in 2011, only to suffer a gut-wrenching loss to the St. Louis Cardinals. That loss wasn't laid to rest until last year. The Rangers beat the Arizona Diamondbacks—51 years after the franchise moved to Arlington from Washington in 1972—and won their first World Series, four games to one.

“I was in Arizona for Game 5, and it was one of the great experiences of my life,” Morgan says. “It doesn't get any better than that.”

While Morgan and Ranger fans celebrated, the players were singing their favorite song from the amazing 2023 season—Creed's *Higher*—in the beer- and champagne-soaked visiting clubhouse. Morgan might want to include it in his Globe Life Field playlist from time to time.

And how about one more song for the winners of the 2023 World Series?

*We Are the Champions.* ■



# 1920s Style for a 1920s Price

It was a warm summer afternoon and my wife and I were mingling with the best of them. The occasion was a 1920s-themed party, and everyone was dressed to the nines. Parked on the manse's circular driveway was a beautiful classic convertible. It was here that I got the idea for our new 1920s Retrograde Watch.

Never ones to miss an opportunity, we carefully steadied our glasses of bubbly and climbed into the car's long front seat. Among the many opulent features on display was a series of dashboard dials that accentuated the car's lavish aura. One of those dials inspired our 1920s Retrograde Watch, a genuinely unique timepiece that marries timeless style with modern technology.

With its remarkable retrograde hour and minute indicators, sunburst guilloché face and precision movement, this design is truly one of a kind. What does retrograde mean? Instead of displaying the hands rotating on an axis like most watches, the hands sweep in a semicircle, then return to their starting point and begin all over again.

Retrograde watches by the big brands can set you back thousands; one recent offering from a big French fashion house is selling for more than \$150,000! But because we've designed the 1920s Retrograde Watch in-house, we can offer it to you for just \$99!

This watch is so wildly popular with our customers that we're actually concerned about running out; we only have 937 729 left for this ad!

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MESSAGE  
FROM  
GENERAL  
MANAGER

ALAN  
LESLEY

## Energy Scams Unmasked

**CONSUMERS HAVE LONG** been targets for utility scams, but in today's digital world, every swipe and click increases the risk.

Scammers are more sophisticated than ever before, and with their sharpened digital knives, criminals have adapted their tactics to trick unsuspecting consumers to bleed your wallet dry.

CECA wants to help you avoid energy scams, whether a financial loss or leak of personal information. This month, I'd like to share updates on some of the latest utility scams we're seeing as well as tips to help you avoid getting ripped off.

### Recent Ripoffs

Scammers typically disguise themselves—either physically or digitally—as utility employees or representatives to steal consumers' money or personal information. A common trick is to claim a consumer's bill is past due and threaten to disconnect service if payment isn't received immediately.

Scammers approach consumers through a variety of means, including phone calls, text messages, emails and even in-person visits.

to be true, and it is—it's likely a scam aimed to steal your personal information.

### Spotting a Scam

Scammers often use high-pressure tactics to create a sense of urgency, like claiming your electricity or other services will be disconnected if a payment isn't made immediately.

Additionally, scammers may ask for unusual payment methods such as gift cards or cryptocurrency. If someone is pushing for such a payment method, it's likely a scam.

You've probably noticed that many digital scams, like emails or text messages, include poor grammar, misspellings and odd email addresses. These are red flags, so when you see these dodgy forms of communication, consider it a potential scam.

### What We Won't Do

CECA will never demand an instant, immediate payment or threaten to disconnect your service without prior notices or warnings. We strive to resolve challenging situations and work with our members to avoid disconnects.

CECA will never ask for your Social Security number or banking details over the phone or through email. We offer several secure payment options, including in-person, through [ceca.coop](https://ceca.coop) and the CECA Mobile app, and by calling 1-800-915-2533.

### Avoiding Scams

Whether in person, over the phone or online, always be suspicious of anyone who claims to be a CECA employee and asks for banking or other personal information.

If you're ever in doubt about a potential energy scam, just give us a quick call at 1-800-915-2533. We want to help protect you from utility frauds, and by notifying us about potential scams, you can create the first line of defense. Then we can spread the word and prevent others in our community from falling victim. ■



Spoofing can make the phone number you see on caller ID appear to be from a trusted source, making it difficult to immediately verify the call.

Another scam uses fraudulent websites that are identical to a utility payment site—and these pages are often promoted on search engines to trick consumers into clicking and making a payment.

Posing as a contact who claims you overpaid your bill and that you'll receive a cash or banking refund is another approach. This offer may seem too good



1. Tanner Farley teaches a local kid how the bucket works.
2. A future member explores the cab of a CECA bucket truck.
3. Farley, left, and Triston McGehee in front of CECA's booth.
4. Farley speaks with an Early family.

## CECA Representatives Attend Smart City Expo in Early

**GLOOMY WITH A CHANCE OF** thunderstorms is a way to describe the weather conditions at the city of Early's annual Smart City Expo on May 2. However, that didn't stop the city's residents, community partners and CECA from participating in the event at McDonald Park. Despite the weather, the people of Early were eager to meet and learn about their local utilities and departments that serve their city.

"The city of Early has the belief as an organization that we should not just be a great city, but we should also be a Smart City," said Tony Aaron, city administrator, in a news release on the city's website in 2022. "It's not all about technology; it's about thinking smart too. A Smart City runs efficiently and effectively."

The event, which lasted from 4 to 7 p.m., allowed residents to connect with their local departments and utility personnel not only to socialize and get acquainted but also to be better informed about the inner workings of city infrastructure.

Adults and children saw fire trucks, police cars, tractors, trash trucks, street sweepers, CECA bucket trucks and much more. Attendees even watched an Air Evac Lifeteam helicopter fly in and land at the beginning of the event and depart as a storm crept into the area.

Triston McGehee, CECA public relations specialist, and Tanner Farley, CECA lineworker, met with co-op members, future members and members of the community. CECA's booth featured a small bucket truck that awestruck many kids. They then discovered that CECA had a plethora of goodies they could take home, such as coloring books, fidget spinners and plastic hard hats so they could pretend to be lineworkers for a day.

We are grateful to the city of Early for inviting us to attend and eagerly look forward to future participation. ■



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### Mike's Smoked Brisket

- 2 cups dark brown sugar**
- 1 teaspoon chili powder**
- ¼ teaspoon cayenne pepper**
- 1 teaspoon paprika**
- ½ teaspoon garlic powder**
- 1 cup seasoned salt**
- 1 beef brisket (10 to 16 pounds)**

- 1.** Mix sugar and spices. Rub on brisket and wrap with plastic wrap. Put in refrigerator for at least 24 hours.
- 2.** Remove from plastic and wrap in heavy foil. Place in 225-degree smoker (low to medium fire) with fat side down for 3 hours.
- 3.** Place brisket in an empty 40-quart cooler for 12 hours (and don't open the lid).
- 4.** Put back on smoker for 6 hours at 225 degrees.
- 5.** Let set for 30 minutes before slicing.

**SERVES 24-40**

**TCP** Find this and more delicious recipes online at [TexasCoopPower.com](https://TexasCoopPower.com).

# CECA Awards \$16,000 to Area Students

**CECA RECENTLY AWARDED** \$16,000 in scholarships to area students. Henslie Hohertz, Emily Hughitt, Kylee Land, William Prochaska and Anna Rasberry each received a \$2,000 Scholarship for Excellence funded by unclaimed capital credits. Kaylan Kiser and Pierson Sorrells received \$2,000 scholar-

ships funded by Operation Round-Up. Additionally, through Operation Round-Up, Ethan Palette and Gage Parker each received a \$1,000 technical scholarship. Congratulations to all the recipients. ■



**Henslie Hohertz**

is a graduate of Early High School and the daughter of Harlan and Lori Hohertz. She plans to attend Tarleton State University to study agriculture communications.



**Emily Hughitt**

is a graduate of Comanche High School and the daughter of Henry and Jenita Hughitt. She attends Howard Payne University in Brownwood studying strategic communication.



**Kaylan Kiser**

is a graduate of White Horse Christian Academy in Stephenville and the daughter of Aaron and Krystal Kiser. She plans to attend Texas Tech University to study animal science.



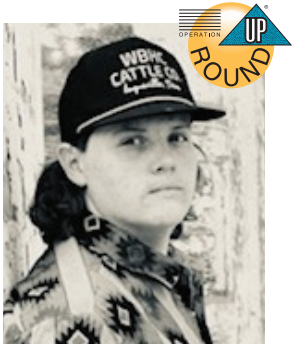
**Kylee Land**

is a graduate of Brownwood High School and the daughter of Nathan and Sherri Land. She plans to attend Tarleton State University to study sports communications.



**Ethan Palette**

is a graduate of Early High School and the son of Tim and Holly Palette. He plans to attend Texas State Technical College to become an electrical lineman.



**Gage Parker**

is a graduate of Cross Plains High School and the son of Hank and Amy Parker. He plans to attend Texas State Technical College in Sweetwater to study diesel mechanics.



**William Prochaska**

is a graduate of Early High School and the son of Dale and Dayna Prochaska. He plans to attend Texas A&M University to study rangeland, wildlife and fisheries management.



**Anna Rasberry**

is a graduate of De Leon High School and the daughter of Grady and Chrystal Rasberry. She plans to attend Tarleton State University to study elementary education.



**Pierson Sorrells**

is a graduate of Comanche High School and the son of Gayland and Tami Sorrells. He plans to attend Baylor University to study aeronautical sciences.



# CECA Offers Residential Solar Solutions for Members

**DID YOU KNOW** CECA installs and sells solar power arrays? We have trained professionals who can evaluate your electricity use and property to provide the perfect fit for your home or business based on your usage patterns. We encourage members to include CECA in their solar array installation plans from start to finish.

CECA offers various options, from backup generators and battery systems to roof- and ground-mount arrays. Energy efficiency has progressed with new technologies, allowing members to take a more active role in optimizing their energy consumption. We're beyond the days of just turning off the lights or adjusting the thermostat when leaving the house.

If you're interested in optimizing your household's energy consumption, call Riley Hilliard at 1-800-915-2533 to set up a free energy audit and solar power analysis. Solar power may not be a good fit for everyone, but under the right circumstances, it can save CECA members money on their monthly bills.

There are many companies out there marketing the installation of solar panel arrays in every county CECA serves, and this has created confusion around solar buyback plans and raised concerns about fair pricing in a new and changing industry. We're here to help our members navigate this confusion, and if they feel solar may be a good option for them, we can handle the sale and installation as well.

CECA does require that an application process be completed before interconnection with our system, to ensure proper safety, liability and metering standards are met. Regardless of the solar power vendor you choose, please contact us before you start your project to be sure that your plans are compliant and that your project goes smoothly.

You can always discuss your solar project plans with CECA staff for general information or specific needs. Solar power can be a great energy efficiency tool, and we applaud our members who are working to conserve power. Call us at 1-800-915-2533 to learn more about how we can help. ■



## MARK YOUR CALENDAR

**Independence Day**  
Thursday, July 4  
Our offices will be closed for the holiday.

**Get Out of the Doghouse Day**  
Monday, July 15

**Ice Cream Day**  
Sunday, July 21

**Korean War Veterans Armistice Day**  
Saturday, July 27

# COMMON CAUSES OF POWER OUTAGES

There is never a good time for the power to go out, but if it happens on a sunny day, you might be left wondering why. Here are the most common causes of a power outage.

## WEATHER

High winds, snow and ice can cause tree limbs to fall on power lines. Other weather effects, like wildfires and lightning strikes, can cause major damage to equipment.

## CRITTERS

Squirrels, birds, snakes and other animals can inadvertently contact power lines, causing short circuits and disruptions to electrical supply.

## Scheduled MAINTENANCE

Occasionally, we plan outages to perform upgrades or repairs to parts of the local grid.

## ACCIDENTS

Vehicles can crash into utility poles, bringing down power lines. Construction and excavation work can also result in disruptions to underground lines.

## 10 Things You Might Not Know About Power Restoration

**HAVE YOU EVER WATCHED A** video or TV show where a person is cooking a meal, then suddenly, they snap their fingers, and the meal is plated and ready to eat? That's called a jump cut.

While we wish we could "jump cut" from a power outage to power restoration, it typically takes a lot more effort and people to make it happen.

At CECA, we're accustomed to members' questions about power outages and why it can take time to get the lights back on. Given our reliance on electricity, there's simply never a good time to be without it.

This month, we would like to shed light on our restoration process to help our members understand what may be happening behind the scenes. Here are some things you might not know about restoration:

**We need you.** When your power goes out, it might be just at your home or a small section of your area. There's a chance we may not know about it, and no one has reported it. We rely on you to let us know if your power is out. CECA members can report an outage by calling 1-800-915-2533 or by using the CECA mobile app.

**Our employees might be affected too.** Because CECA is a local electric cooperative owned by the members we serve, our employees are local too. They're your neighbors, friends and familiar community volunteers. When you're without power,

our people might be too.

**It's a team effort.** Every one of CECA's employees are working to get your power restored as soon as possible. Our member services representatives are taking your calls, engineers and field staff are surveying damage, our vegetation management team is clearing hazards, dispatchers are organizing crews, and communicators are keeping everyone informed of progress and potential dangers. When your power goes out, we work together as quickly and safely as possible to get you back to normal.

**We assess the situation first.** Every outage is different, and we don't know how dangerous it is or what equipment might need to be replaced. When responding to outages, we first need to see what happened, then figure out what materials we'll need and a plan for how to fix the problems without compromising electric flow for the rest of our members.

**We work big to small.** Restoration is normally prioritized by the largest number of members we can get back on in the shortest amount of time. Our crews focus on responding first to public safety issues and critical services like hospitals. Then we complete work that impacts the most people first.

**Our employees face many dangers.** Besides working around high-voltage electricity, our crews are on alert for wild animals, weather elements, falling trees and fast-moving cars. (If you ever drive past one of our vehicles, please do so slowly.)

**Flickering lights are a good thing.** Some folks mistake flickering lights for outages, but these “blinks” are important because they indicate our equipment worked and prevented a possible outage likely caused by wayward animals or stray tree limbs on the lines.

**You need a backup plan.** We do our best to help those who need it, but if you depend on electricity for life support purposes, you must have a back-up plan—remember, we don’t always know how long restoration efforts will take. If you’re unsure what to do, call us so we can help you prepare an emergency location.

**Our employees have to plan and eat.** If you ever see our trucks in a restaurant parking lot while your power is out, know that sometimes our employees huddle in a safe common area to map out their plan for getting your power back on. Also, our crews work long, hard hours during outages and need to take time for meals just like everyone else.

**Sometimes it’s a waiting game.** Our portion of the power grid is connected to other electric utilities, and we maintain positive relationships with power providers interconnected to our system. If our outage is due to an issue from their feed into our system, we must let them do their repairs and be mindful of what they’re going through to fix it.

We do our best to avoid power disruptions, but they’re inevitable from time to time. If the lights go out, rest assured that your co-op is working as quickly and safely as possible to restore power. If you experience an outage, please report it through the CECA mobile app or by calling 1-800-915-2533. ■

Bucket trucks repairing a power pole at night.



## Comanche Electric Cooperative Association

Your Touchstone Energy® Cooperative 

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**Web** [ceca.coop](http://ceca.coop)

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# Pure Intentions

A tiny nonprofit brings clean water to thousands living in poverty

BY LAURA JENKINS

**AS IS OFTEN THE CASE** in India, traffic was moving slowly. While his car stood still, Jim Mynaugh noticed some boys bathing on the side of the road.

"They had shorts on and were laughing as they passed a bar of soap back and forth," says Mynaugh, who was there on business in 2011. "I saw a pipe sticking out of a rock above their heads. There was one kid standing out of the water, watching them. Suddenly he yelled something and they all scattered. I rolled the window down and that's when the smell hit me.

"These guys were bathing in sewage."

Mynaugh, who lived in Pennsylvania at the time, was shocked. He'd been teaching a class to raise awareness of global crises like child trafficking, world hunger and the lack of access to clean water, a basic staple that we take for granted but that about 2 billion people lack.

Witnessing it firsthand propelled Mynaugh into action.

"At some point in your life, you've got to stop talking about stuff and start doing things," says the retired chemical engineer. "I know we can't fix it all, but we can fix a little bit, right?"

Once he got home, Mynaugh founded Divine Water and applied for 501(c)(3) status. He wasn't exactly sure where that would lead or how his nonprofit would effect change, but he started raising money and looking for opportunities to partner with organizations that were already implementing clean-water initiatives across the globe.

Mynaugh, 65, continued that work when he moved to Lipan in Hood County in 2013, becoming a member of Tri-County Electric Cooperative. Over the next several years, Divine Water mainly operated as a fundraising enterprise, sponsoring wells through humanitarian nonprofits like Healing Hands International, Kibo Group and Water Underground. They underwrote projects in five countries: Costa Rica, Haiti, Mozambique, Papua New Guinea and Uganda.

Typically, one hand-pumped well will provide clean water for 800–1,200 people. Sometimes this means very long lines at the well head each morning, Mynaugh says.

In 2020, Mynaugh's church, South Main Church of Christ in Weatherford, established a school in Zambia. When students dispersed after graduation,

they reported that some villages had no access to clean water.

That's when Divine Water started funding and implementing its own projects in a sixth country: Zambia, a landlocked nation in southern Africa where more than half the population lives in poverty.

Mynaugh has compiled a list of more than 20 Zambian villages that need wells. But even though Divine Water is now funding and implementing its own projects—providing clean water access to 10,000 people in 2023—it continues to partner with other organizations doing similar work.

"Most of our revenue comes from individual donors, people who know us and believe in what we do," Mynaugh says. "Sometimes it's neighbors, sometimes it's family, sometimes it's church members or friends."

Fundraising also contributes to Divine Water's clean-water wells. Regardless of the source, all donations have provided benefits that go far beyond what Mynaugh initially imagined. A 2019 visit to a Ugandan village with a newly drilled well made that very clear to him.

"Through an interpreter, the village chairman was thanking us for the well," Mynaugh says. "And then he said, 'Because of the water, our women and children are no longer being raped and molested.'

"I told him we hadn't done anything to prevent that. And that's when he explained that before we dug the well, the women and children had been walking nearly 2 miles to get water."

Commutes in poverty-stricken areas can be extremely dangerous for vulnerable people.

"What's going to break your heart if that doesn't do it?" Mynaugh asks. "I'm not doing anything that you couldn't do. I'm not that special. I'm just a regular guy who decided to see if I could make a small difference." ■

Villagers in Uganda on the day in January that Divine Water commissioned a solar-powered water well, which serves about 4,000 people.



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**TCP** Listen as W.F. Strong narrates this story on our website.



Corpus Christi is made up of Corpus Christians. No holier demonym than that, I'd suppose.

For places ending in “-o,” just add “-an.” Laredoans, San Angeloans, El Pasoans. Amarillo? Depends on whether you say Amarillo or Amarilla; George Strait sings *Amarillo by Morning*. So I go with him. The demonym, therefore, is Amarilloans.

San Antonio cannot follow this rule. “San Antonioans” is phonetically awkward. So we throw out the rule and just go with what sounds better: San Antonians.

If you have an “-on” ending, then by custom, add “-ian” to create the demonym. Houston becomes Houstonian. Sinton becomes Sintonian. Denton is Dentonian.

People in Austin seem to prefer Austin-ites. Austonian, though, cannot be the demonym. It's the adjective for style. You can say, “I love the Austonian vibe,” for instance.

For places ending in “-burg,” you just add “-er.” Fredericksburgers, Rosenbergers. Seems like we should have a town named Whataburg. Those residents would then be Whataburgers. I might move there just to be one.

Folks in Marfa are Marfans, but if they were Marfalites, it would be good marketing.

People in Paradise are Paradisians. Vega, in the Panhandle, has Vegans. Happy has Happians. Wink has Winkers. And Victoria has Victorians.

No matter what we are by demonym, we're all collectively Texans. And that, to me, is about the best thing in the world a person can be. ■

# Vegan Panhandlers

And other demonyms across Texas bend and break the rules of language

BY W.F. STRONG • ILLUSTRATION BY SHAW NIELSEN

**LATELY I'VE BEEN** on a deep dive into “demonymology.” Sounds ominous, but it's simply the study of what people from certain places call themselves. There are general rules for demonyms, but there's nothing that can't be broken for phonetic aesthetics or preference—or even whimsy.

For instance, adding “-ites” to a place name is a biblical tradition for identifying the people there: Canaanites, Levites, etc. So folks in Dallas are Dallasites, people in Dumas are Dumasites and residents of Paris, Texas, would be known as Parisites—except they've adopted the French custom and call themselves Parisians.

We have many unusual, rather unpredictable demonyms in Texas. Ivanhoe

could be Ivanhoers, but if you say it too fast it sounds indelicate. So Ivanhoans is preferred. Carthage? Carthaginians. Leander? Leanderthals. That one is the result of an important archaeological find near there.

What do you call people in Cactus? Cacti? Could be Cactusians, but that sounds like a cough. What about Cut and Shoot? They are Cut and Shooters. Rough crowd. Commerce is also a challenge. Are they Commercials? Commericians? No, probably Commercites. The demonym for Waco isn't Wackos but Wacoans.

Comfort is interesting. Are they Comforters? Actually, yes. Dime Box has Dime Boxers. Alice has a truly sophisticated demonym. They're Alicians.

# Frozen Treats

Hello, July! Hello, Texas heat! Hello, relief.

BY VIANNEY RODRIGUEZ, FOOD EDITOR

Nothing hits the spot after a hot day better than an icy *paleta* (popsicle). My coconut horchata paletas will keep you cool all summer long. Made from a base of horchata, a popular Mexican drink made by soaking rice in water, my paletas are light and refreshing with a hint of vanilla.

## Coconut Horchata Paletas

**1 cup unsweetened shredded coconut, divided use**  
**½ cup uncooked white rice**  
**2 teaspoons ground cinnamon**  
**4 cups hot water**  
**4 cups room temperature water**  
**1 teaspoon vanilla extract**  
**¼ cup sugar**

1. Preheat oven to 325 degrees. Place ¼ cup coconut on a baking sheet. Bake, stirring occasionally, until coconut is lightly toasted, about 5 minutes. Set aside.
2. To a blender add rice, the remaining ¾ cup coconut, cinnamon and hot water. Cover and allow to steep for 15 minutes. Blend until smooth. Strain into a pitcher.
3. Stir in room temperature water, vanilla and sugar. Taste for sweetness, and add more sugar if desired.
4. Pour the coconut horchata into a popsicle mold. Freeze overnight. Serve, sprinkled with the toasted coconut.

**SERVES 6**

**TCP** Follow Vianney Rodriguez as she cooks in Cocina Gris at [sweetlifebake.com](http://sweetlifebake.com), where she features a recipe for Coconut Orange Frozen Bars.





## Frozen Raspberry Squares

CLAUDIA PALACIOS SELLERS  
MIDSOUTH EC

This no-fuss dessert Palacios Sellers has been whipping up since 1998 is always a hit at her home. Berries and chocolate are the ultimate combo. With store-bought cookies and just a few additional ingredients, you can make a delicious berry delight at home.

- 1 cup finely crushed Oreos, about 14 cookies
- 2 tablespoons (¼ stick) butter, melted
- ½ cup sugar
- 1 cup half-and-half
- 1 cup sour cream
- 12 ounces frozen raspberries
- Chocolate syrup for serving

1. Coat an 8-by-8-inch baking dish with cooking spray. In a medium bowl, combine crushed Oreos with butter. Press mixture into the bottom of the baking dish.
2. In another bowl, stir together sugar, half-and-half, and sour cream. Fold in frozen raspberries and spread mixture evenly over cookie crust.
3. Cover and freeze 3–4 hours. Remove from freezer 10 minutes before serving. Slice into squares and serve drizzled with chocolate syrup.

SERVES 9



\$500 WINNER

## Mammaw's Peanut Butter Ice Cream Treats

KIM NEW  
BIG COUNTRY EC



A sweet mashup of two childhood favorites, this recipe from New's mother-in-law, Betty Sargent, is truly spectacular. From birthday parties to summer potlucks or movie nights, I'll be enjoying these peanut butter treats all year-round.

SERVES 9

- 1 cup peanut butter
- 1 cup light corn syrup
- 6 cups crisp rice cereal
- 1 quart vanilla ice cream

**COOK'S TIP** Leftover squares can be individually placed in plastic wrap and stored in the freezer for later.

1. Line two 8-by-8-inch metal pans with parchment paper.
2. In a large bowl, stir together peanut butter and corn syrup. Add cereal 1 or 2 cups at a time, stirring to coat with the peanut butter and corn syrup mixture.
3. Divide mixture evenly between the two pans. With damp hands, press mixture evenly into pans. Freeze 1 hour.
4. Scoop and spread ice cream evenly over cereal mixture in one pan. Run knife around edges of frozen cereal mixture in the other pan to release it onto top of ice cream. Press gently and return to freezer for 30 minutes. Slice into squares and serve.

## TCP \$500 Recipe Contest

**COOKIE EXCHANGE** DUE JULY 10

Want to trade your best cookies for \$500? Send us the recipe your friends always rave about and that could be your prize money. Enter by July 10 for a chance to win \$500.



MORE RECIPES >



Pistachio Freeze

RUBY COWAN  
HOUSTON COUNTY EC

If you're craving a deliciously salty and sweet dessert, Cowan has got you covered. I simply love the lightly salty cracker crust that pairs so well with the pistachio pudding. Bonus: This sweet and salty treat comes together in a snap!

- 55 butter crackers, divided use  
¾ cup (1½ sticks) butter, melted  
2 cups milk  
2 packages pistachio pudding mix (3.4 ounces each)  
1 quart vanilla ice cream, softened  
2 cups frozen whipped topping
1. In a large resealable plastic bag, crush 50 crackers with a rolling pin. Combine with butter and press into a 9-by-13-inch baking pan.
2. In a bowl, stir together milk and pudding. Add ice cream and whipped topping, stir to combine. Pour mixture over the crust. Crush remaining crackers with your hands and sprinkle over mixture.
3. Cover and freeze at least 1 hour. Slice and serve.

SERVES 10

**TCP** Find the August 2014 issue in our online archive and discover the best Co-op Country recipes in that month's Just Chill contest.

No-Guilt Goodies

BY VIANNEY RODRIGUEZ

How frozen fruit can become a delightful snack:

Spread yogurt on a baking sheet lined with parchment paper and top with diced fresh fruit and nuts. Freeze, slice and serve.

Blend a frozen, peeled banana in a food processor with coconut milk for a delicious ice cream.

Drizzle melted chocolate over diced fruit spread on a parchment paper-lined baking sheet, freeze and enjoy.

Slice watermelon wedges, insert a popsicle stick into the rind and freeze for a guilt-free popsicle.

Wash and fully dry fresh grapes. Place in a zip-close bag and freeze overnight for a refreshing snack.

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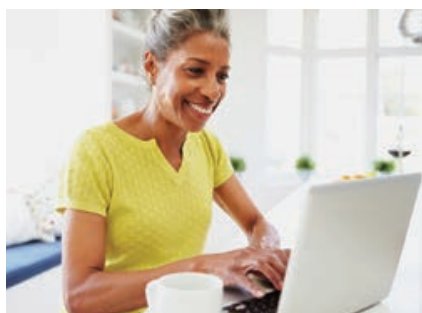
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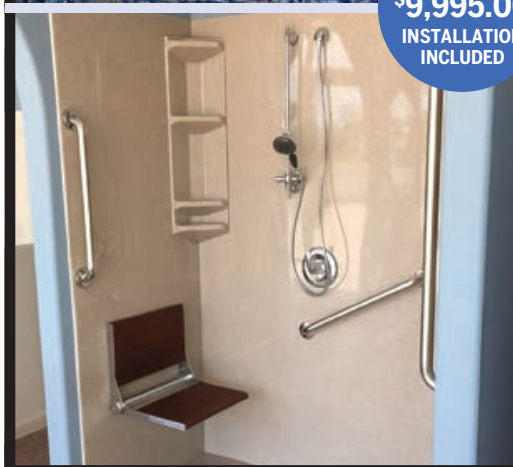
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COURTESY CHET GARNER

## Face to Face With History

Look into the mystery of the Malakoff Man at the Pearce Museum

BY CHET GARNER

A GROUP OF WORKERS near the East Texas town of Malakoff made an unusual discovery near the Trinity River in 1929. They were digging out a gravel pit when they unearthed a round stone about the size of a basketball lying 20 feet below ground level.

As they looked at its smooth surface, the stone seemed to be looking back at them through two carved eyes. Was this a prehistoric sculpture? And how did it get buried in dirt that at the time was believed to be 100,000 years old—when humans didn't get to Texas until some 20,000 years ago? I had the same questions and set off for the Pearce Museum in Corsicana, southeast of Dallas, to get answers.

I was stunned by the wealth of artifacts inside this little-known museum on the campus of Navarro College. I could have spent hours exploring the immense Civil War collection, but I was on a mission for the mysterious. In a back room, I found three carved heads surrounded by Native American projectile points and an impressive hunter-gatherer display.

It turns out that following the original discovery in the Malakoff quarry, archaeologists found two more heads in the same vicinity. As far as explanations go, it seems science is as stumped as I am.

These unusual heads have as many supporters as they do critics, with some scientists attempting to discredit their integrity. Some believe them to be all-out fakes while others argue that they're authentic, dating them to when Paleo-Indians were known to have been in the Americas, roughly 9,000–15,000 years ago.

Unfortunately the dig site was flooded, halting any further investigations (insert conspiracy theories here). Regardless, it was fun staring down a mystery that can stare right back. ■

ABOVE Malakoff Man confounds Chet, as the stone heads have done for many over the past century.

**TCP** See these Malakoff heads for yourself in the video on our website. And see all Chet's Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.



## Know Before You Go

Call ahead or check an event's website for scheduling details, and check our website for many more upcoming events.

# JULY

## 6

**Fredericksburg** [6–7, 20–21]  
**Pari-Mutuel Horse Racing**,  
(830) 997-2359,  
gillespiefair.com

## 8

**Lampasas** [8–14] **Spring Ho**,  
(512) 556-5301, springho.com

## 11

**Levelland** [11–13] **Junior Rodeo Cowboys Association Finals**, (806) 290-2848, jrcarodeo.com

**Mason** [11–13] **Round Up Weekend**, (325) 347-5758, masontx.org

## 12

**Midland** [12–14] **Celebration of the Arts**, (432) 687-1149, acmidland.org

**Ingram** [12–Aug. 9] **Summer ArtMart**, (830) 367-5121, hcaf.com

## 13

**Weatherford** **Parker County Peach Festival**, (817) 596-3801, parkercountypeachfestival.com

**New Braunfels** [13–14] **Petfest**, (830) 488-7814, hillcountryconferences.com

## 17

**Kilgore** [17–20, 25–27] **Tinker Bell**, (903) 983-8601, texasshakespeare.com

## 19

**Brenham** **Puppy Pals**, (979) 337-7240, thebarnhillcenter.com

20

**Friona Cheeseburger Festival & Cook-Off**, (806) 250-3491, friona-chamber.com

25

**Clute [25-27] The Great Texas Mosquito Festival**, 1-800-371-2971, mosquitofestival.com

26

**Levelland [26-27] Fearless Champions Summer Showcase**, (806) 894-4161, facebook.com/fearlesschampionsfallshowcase

**Fredericksburg [26-28] Hill Country Swap Meet**, (254) 751-7958, earhartproductions.com

27

**Buffalo Gap Tour de Gap**, (325) 829-0617, tourdegap.com

**Giddings Sip & Shop Christmas in July**, (979) 542-3455, giddingsstx.com

**McKinney Magical Moth Night**, (972) 562-5566, heardmuseum.org

**Bandera [27-28] National Day of the American Cowboy**, (210) 632-4535, banderabusiness.com

28

**San Angelo Buffalo Soldier Anniversary Day**, (325) 657-4444, fortconcho.com

## AUGUST

3

**New Braunfels Already Gone: A Tribute to The Eagles**, (830) 627-0808, brauntex.org

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# Shells and Scales

Slithering and silently sneaking their way to the top this month are creatures that use their shells and scales as disguises, protection and even homes. Let's appreciate their photos, even if they might give us pause in real life.

CURATED BY GRACE FULTZ

**1 TRACY COSTELLO**  
PEDERNALES EC

"I found this small garter snake in the oregano plant in the backyard. I had to wait patiently for this little one to trust me enough to make an appearance."

**2 CYRIL FERNANDES**  
PEDERNALES EC

"The green anole is found throughout the eastern third of Texas, and it can change color from brown to green. Males have a pink throat fan called a dewlap that can be puffed up."

**3 RICK KIEFFER**  
BLUEBONNET EC

"Spotted this little guy while camping at Cedar Breaks Park on Lake Georgetown."

**4 TERESA MOULDS**  
BIG COUNTRY EC

"While this eastern hognose poses, a gorgone checkerspot alights on its head. The snake was in display mode, stretching the skin around head and neck in an effort to scare away large predators, me in this case."



## Upcoming Contests

- DUE JUL 10** Mascots
- DUE AUG 10** Young Photographers
- DUE SEP 10** Parks



Enter online at [TexasCoopPower.com/contests](https://TexasCoopPower.com/contests).

**TCP** See Focus on Texas on our website for many more Shells and Scales photos from readers.



## Culling Time

When tomato farming in Jacksonville meant selling the best and savoring the rest

BY CYNTHIA L. MATLOCK  
ILLUSTRATION BY  
SARAH FERONE

**THE OTHER DAY**, while picking tomatoes from my garden, I remembered how, growing up in the 1970s, we gathered under the large oak tree in my parents' yard and made tough decisions. Which produce would go to town?

Of all the crops we grew, tomatoes were my favorite because someone always brought a saltshaker to the fields. A misshapen or overripe tomato was a prime fruit for eating. Right there in the field, I would stop and enjoy the juicy snack.

After picking the ripe ones—and a few yellow and large green ones, too—we headed home around midmorning, sweaty and tired. The important part was next: culling time.

The prettiest, most perfectly shaped red tomatoes went into one basket,

while the blemished, funny-shaped or otherwise flawed ones filled another basket. Under the shade tree, a breeze kept us cool while we'd chat and separate the produce.

About 55 years prior, around 1917, the farms surrounding Jacksonville, in Cherokee County, south of Tyler, produced 90% of the tomatoes shipped from Texas. The area's sandy soil still grows some of the best tomatoes in the state. And my family learned to take part in that business.

We took our best tomatoes to town. However, have no fear—there were plenty of uses for the culled ones that we kept for ourselves: soup, cobbler, picante sauce and, of course, lots for canning.

Texas' tomato industry once employed thousands of people on the farms, in packing sheds and in the factories that made boxes and baskets. Over time Jacksonville became known as the tomato capital of the world.

Some of the old packing sheds with wide dock doors still stand next to the train tracks. That was where farmers sold their vegetables to be shipped all over. One of the six basket factories in the county still operates in town too. Many of my relatives worked at basket factories, or as we called them, box factories.

Competition and marketing problems caused a collapse in the tomato business in the 1950s. During the '70s we took our tomatoes and other vegetables to the local farmers market. Bulk buyers bought from us and drove to the larger Dallas or Houston farmers markets. There they could make double the profit.

Our father would stubbornly say, "I see no reason to drive that far to sell a tomato."

Yesterday, examining my ripe tomatoes, I found one with yellow spots and a distorted shape. Oh well, even the imperfect ones have purpose. I grabbed the saltshaker. ■

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